

FIG. 1B
Prior Art

FIG. 1A
Prior Art

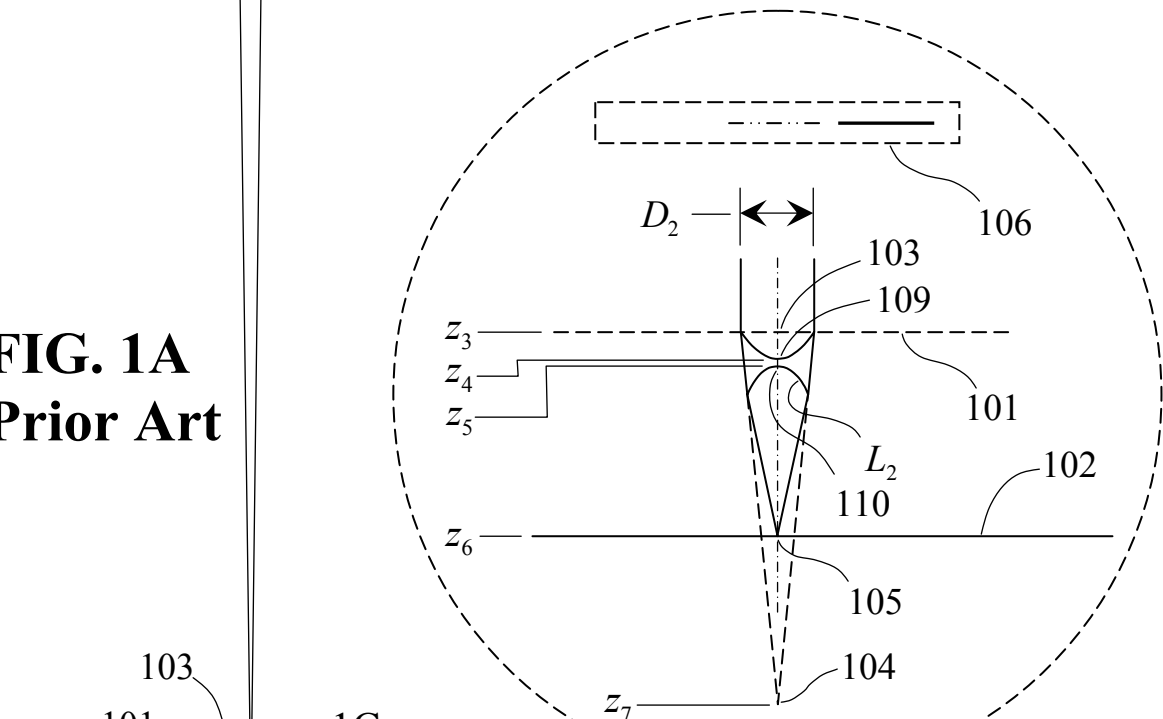
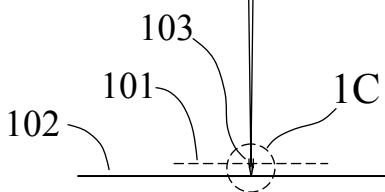


FIG. 1C
Prior Art



D_1	10 μm
D_2	1 μm
z_1	387.874 μm
z_2	387.774 μm
z_3	2.774 μm
z_4	2.410 μm
z_5	2.310 μm
z_6	0
z_7	-2.261 μm

FIG. 2

Wavelength	1-N	K	Xe intensity
9.50 nm	0.04312	0.00427	0.02974
9.75 nm	0.04619	0.00434	0.03346
10.00 nm	0.04941	0.00448	0.03346
10.25 nm	0.05276	0.00467	0.04275
10.50 nm	0.05626	0.00496	0.07063
10.75 nm	0.05990	0.00529	0.17100
11.00 nm	0.06370	0.00568	0.15613
11.25 nm	0.06776	0.00616	0.12082
11.50 nm	0.07197	0.00685	0.09665
11.75 nm	0.07633	0.00764	0.07807
12.00 nm	0.08081	0.00869	0.06320
12.25 nm	0.08532	0.00982	0.05576
12.50 nm	0.08997	0.01097	0.04833

FIG. 4

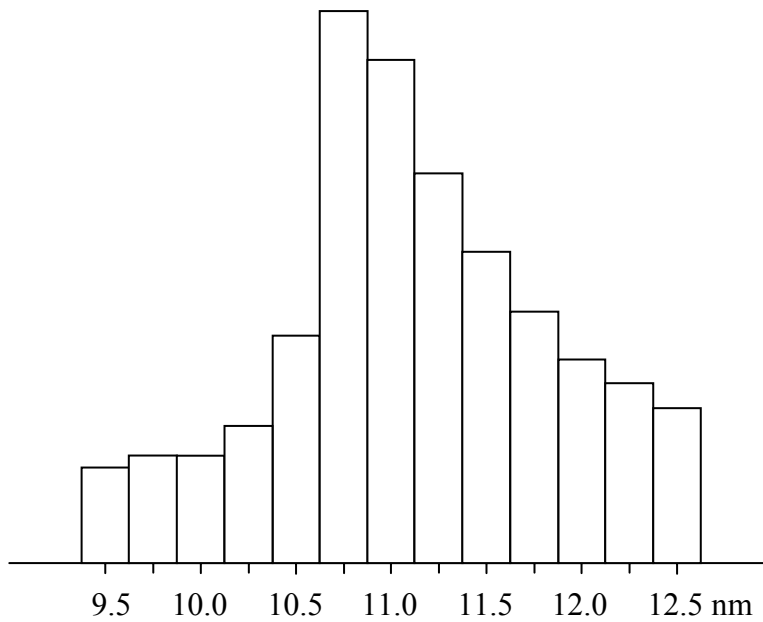


FIG. 5

Assumption	Focus spot FWHM
Monochromatic, point source	40.01 nm
Xe spectrum, point source	41.57 nm
Xe spectrum, 0.5 mrad source	41.72 nm
Xe spectrum, 0.5 mrad source, 21-point exposure	49.72 nm

FIG. 8

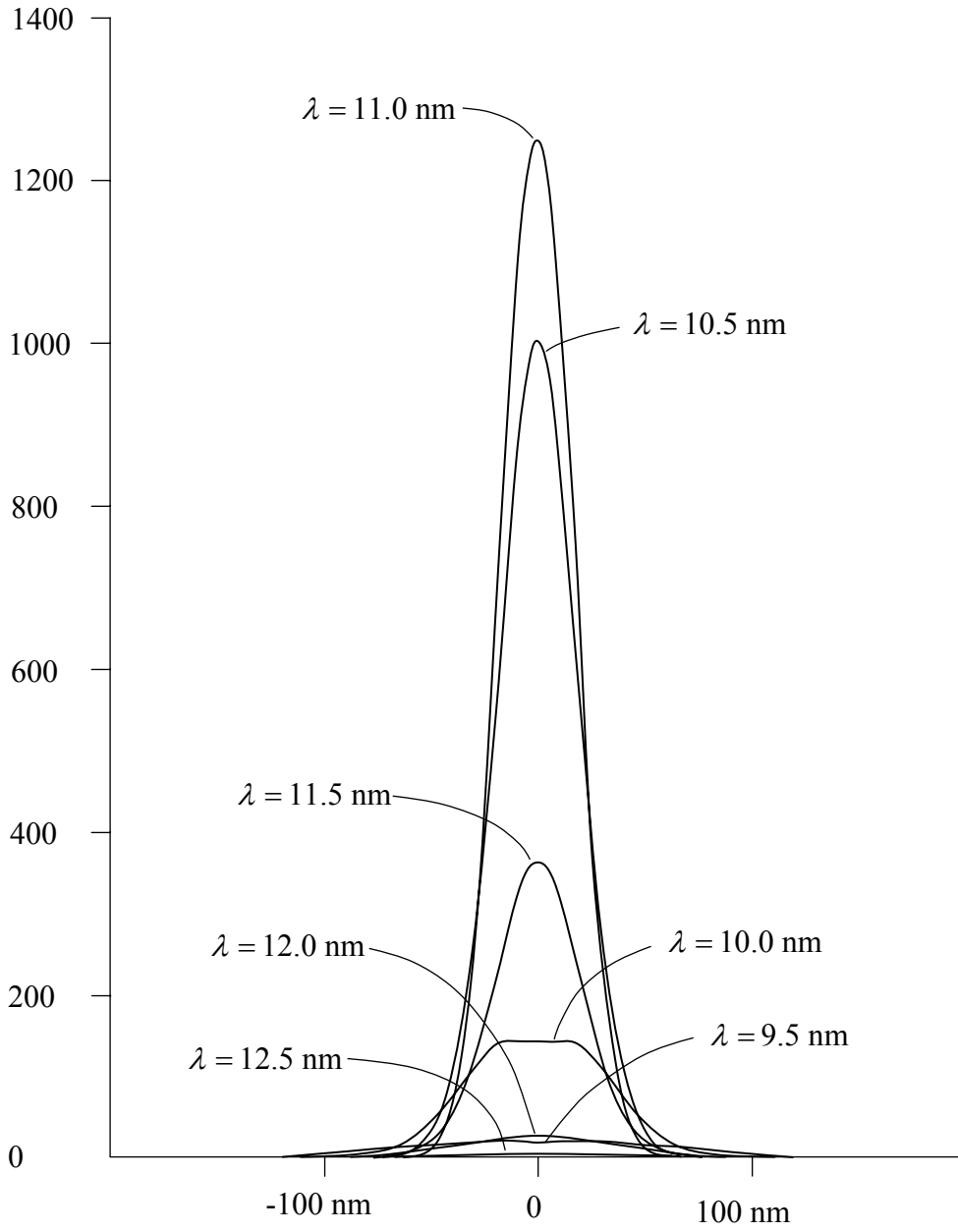


FIG. 3

4/35

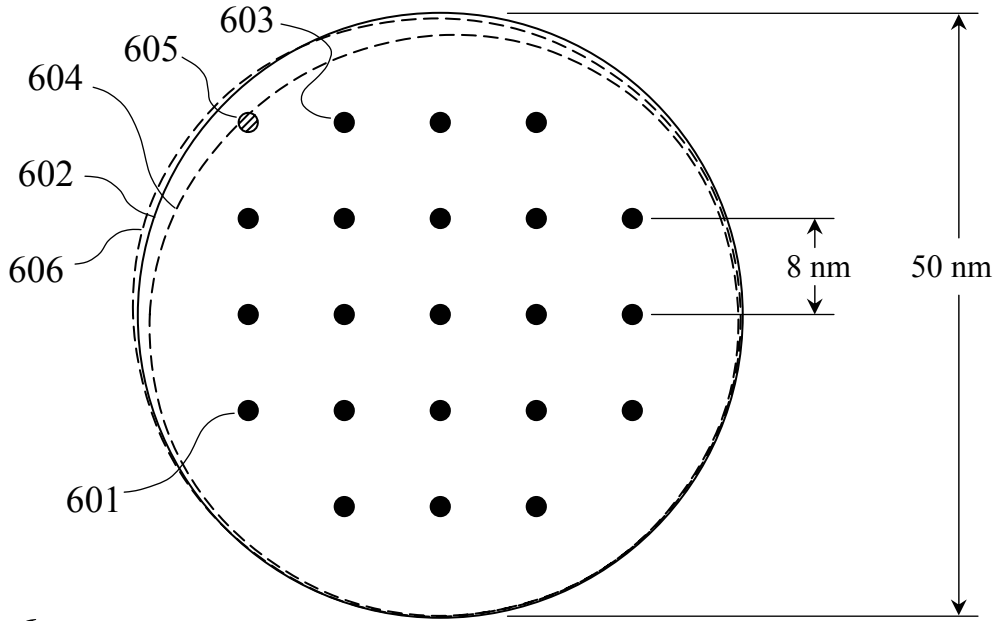


FIG. 6

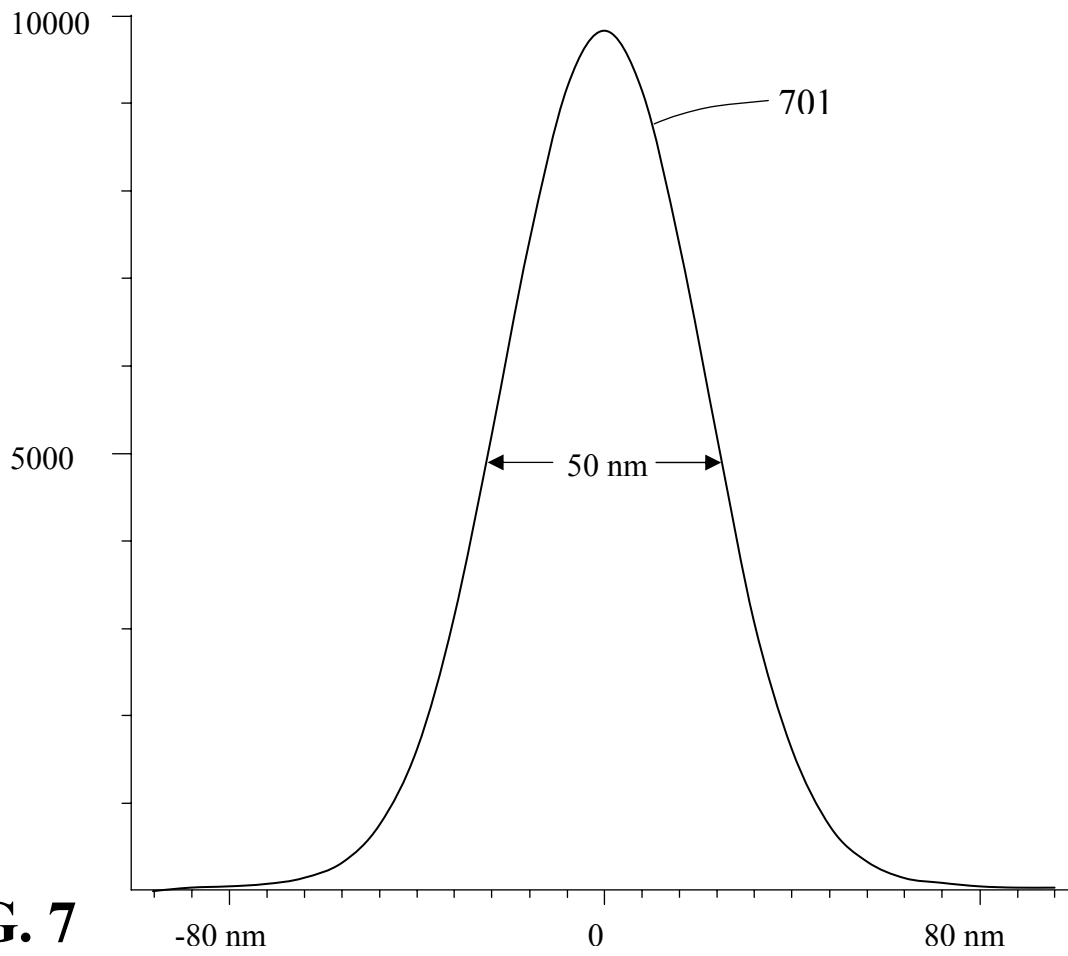


FIG. 7

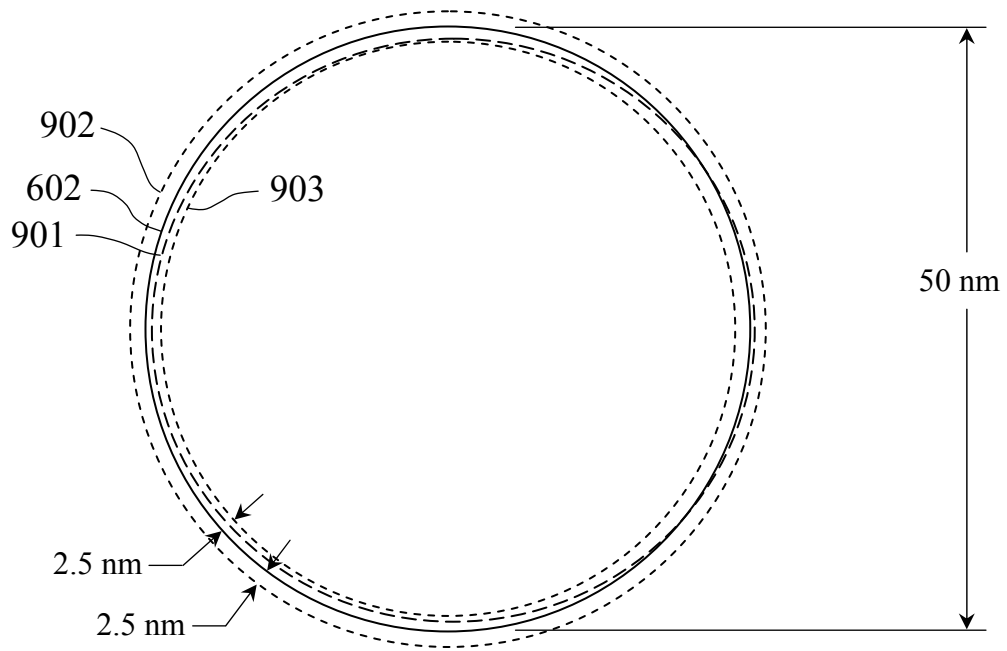


FIG. 9

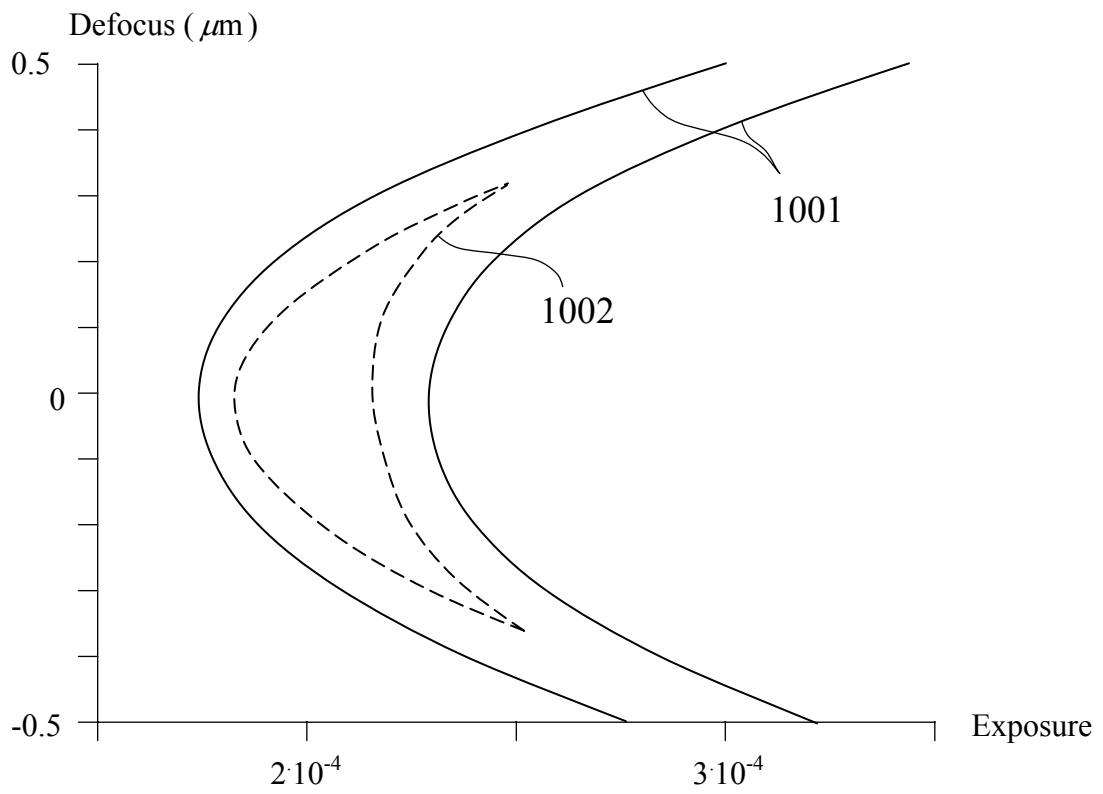


FIG. 10

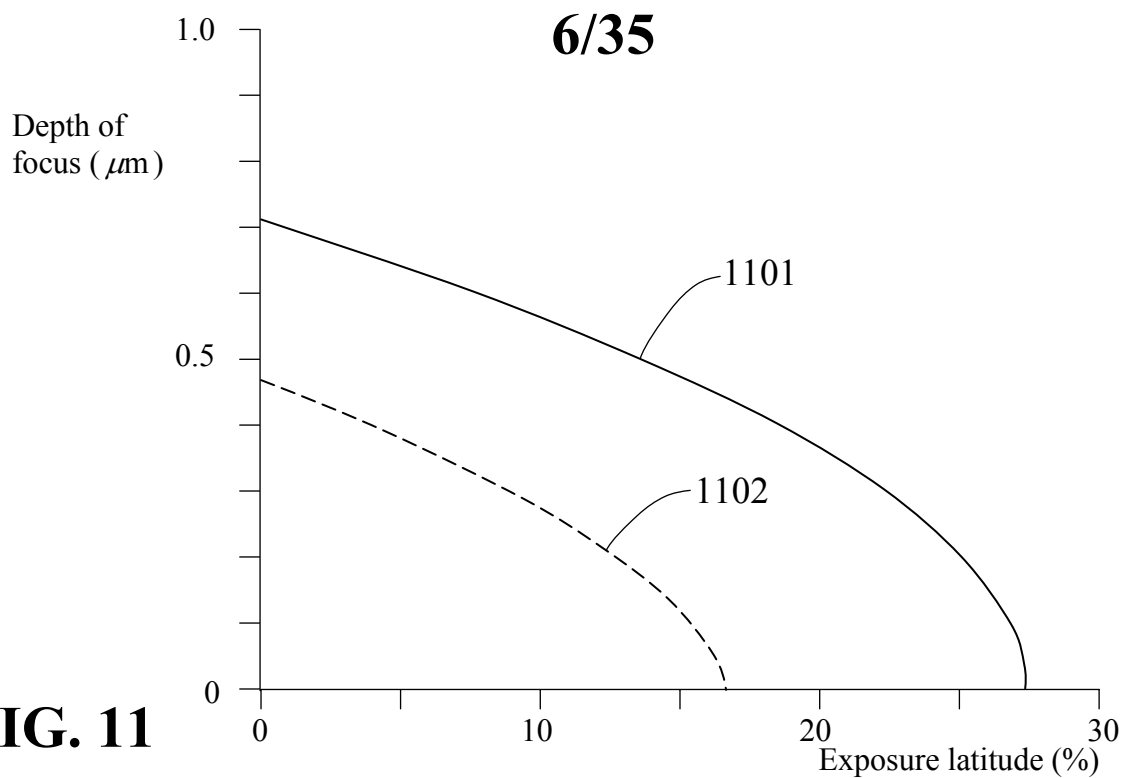


FIG. 11

Axisymmetric Zernike orders:

$R_0^0[\rho] = 1$
$\sqrt{3}R_2^0[\rho] = \sqrt{3}(-1 + 2\rho^2)$
$\sqrt{5}R_4^0[\rho] = \sqrt{5}(1 - 6\rho^2 + 6\rho^4)$
$\sqrt{7}R_6^0[\rho] = \sqrt{7}(-1 + 2\rho^2)(1 - 10\rho^2 + 10\rho^4)$

Odd-symmetric Zernike orders:

$2R_1^1[\rho]\cos\theta = 2\rho\cos\theta$
$2R_1^1[\rho]\sin\theta = 2\rho\sin\theta$
$2\sqrt{2}R_3^1[\rho]\cos\theta = 2\sqrt{2}\rho(-2 + 3\rho^2)\cos\theta$
$2\sqrt{2}R_3^1[\rho]\sin\theta = 2\sqrt{2}\rho(-2 + 3\rho^2)\sin\theta$
$2\sqrt{3}R_5^1[\rho]\cos\theta = 2\sqrt{3}\rho(3 - 12\rho^2 + 10\rho^4)\cos\theta$
$2\sqrt{3}R_5^1[\rho]\sin\theta = 2\sqrt{3}\rho(3 - 12\rho^2 + 10\rho^4)\sin\theta$

Modeled surface distortions:

L_1 top:	1.5 nm RMS, all orders
L_1 bottom:	1.5 nm RMS, all orders
L_2 top:	0.75 nm RMS, axisymmetric orders; 0.2 nm RMS, odd-symmetric orders
L_2 bottom:	0.75 nm RMS, axisymmetric orders; 0.2 nm RMS, odd-symmetric orders

FIG. 12

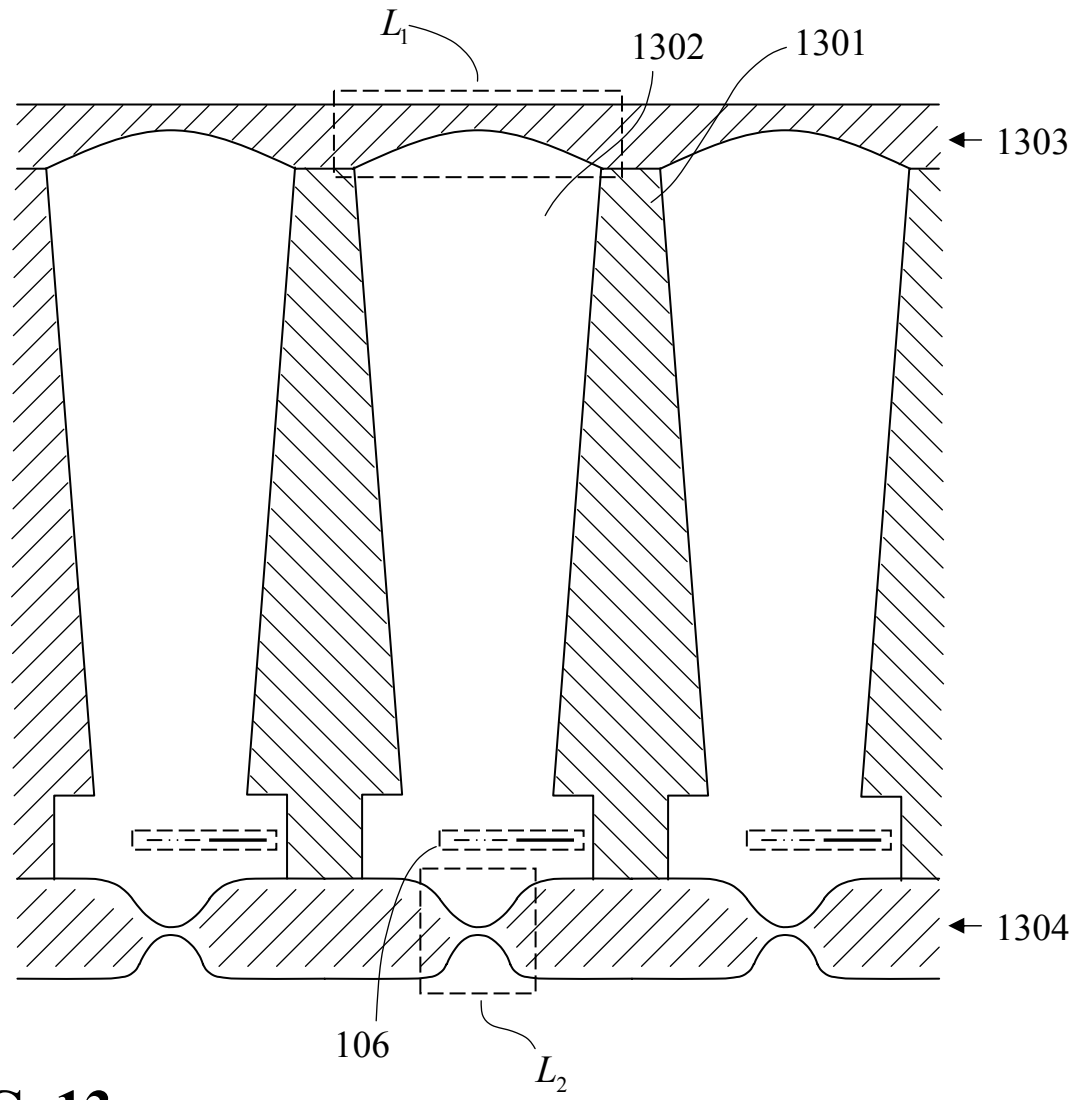


FIG. 13

FIG. 14A

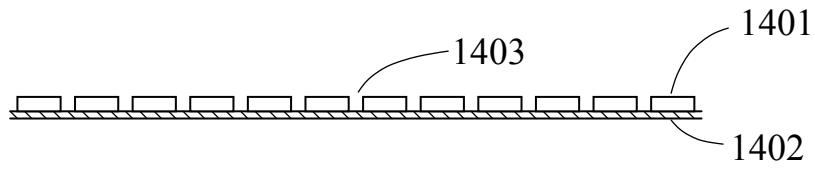


FIG. 14B

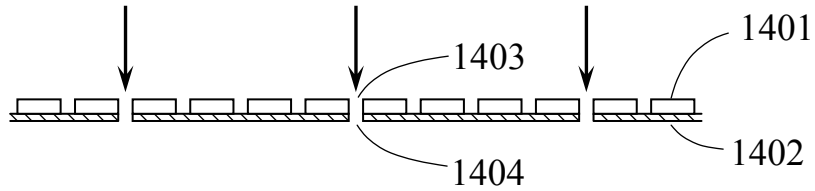


FIG. 14C

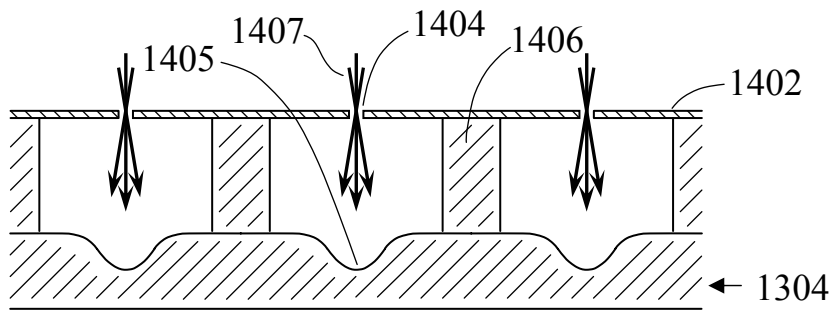


FIG. 14D

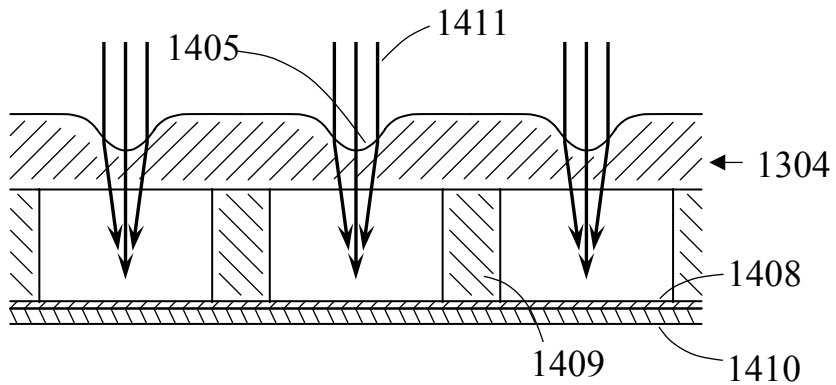
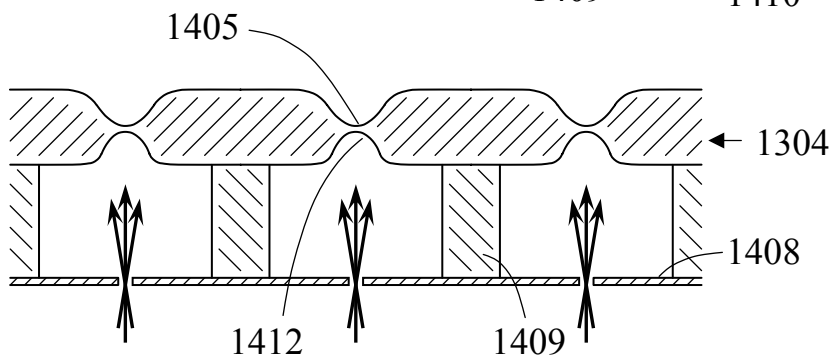


FIG. 14E



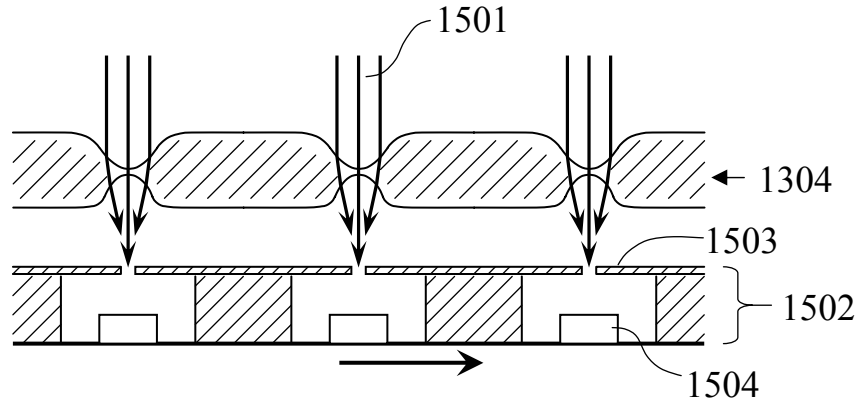


FIG. 15

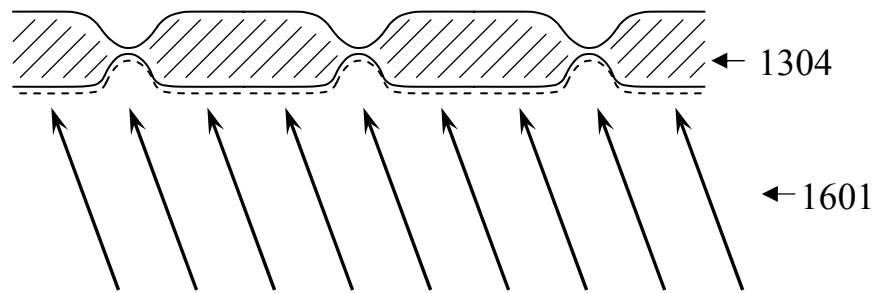


FIG. 16

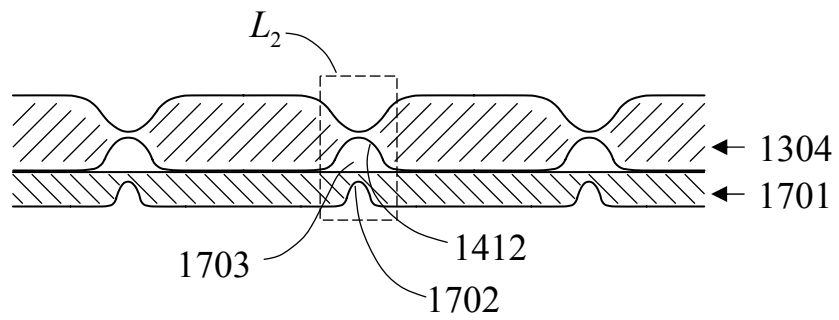


FIG. 17

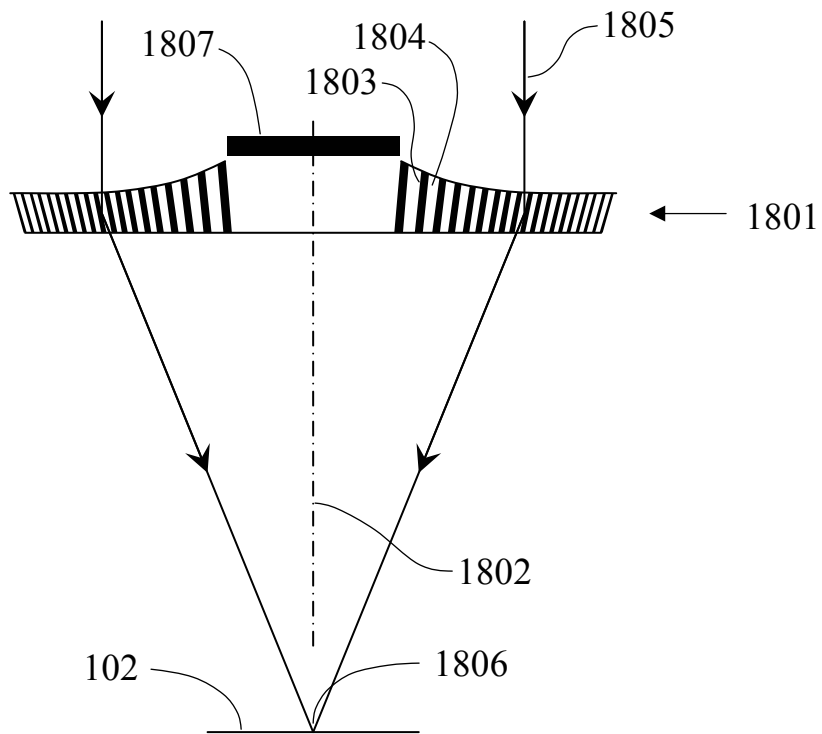


FIG. 18

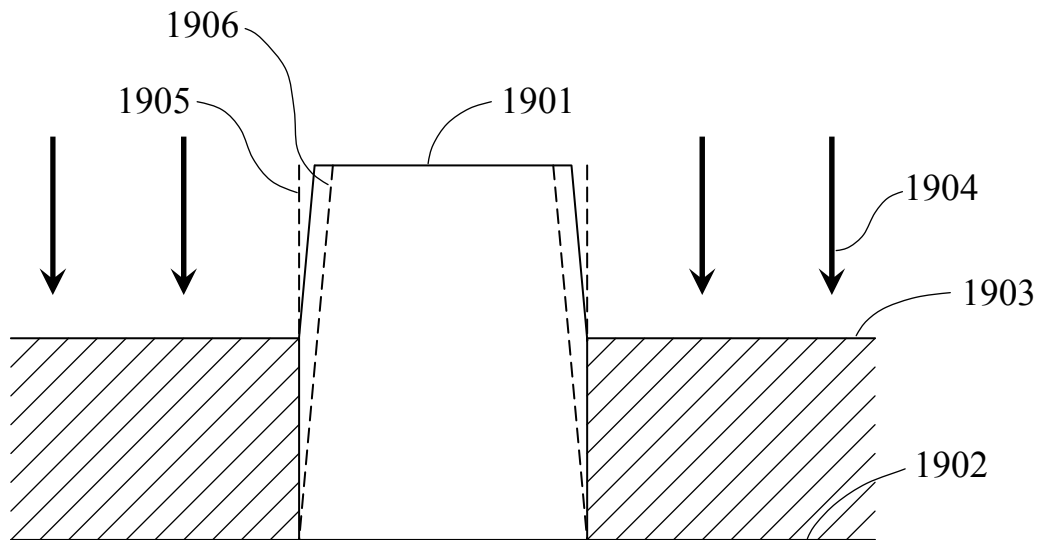


FIG. 19A

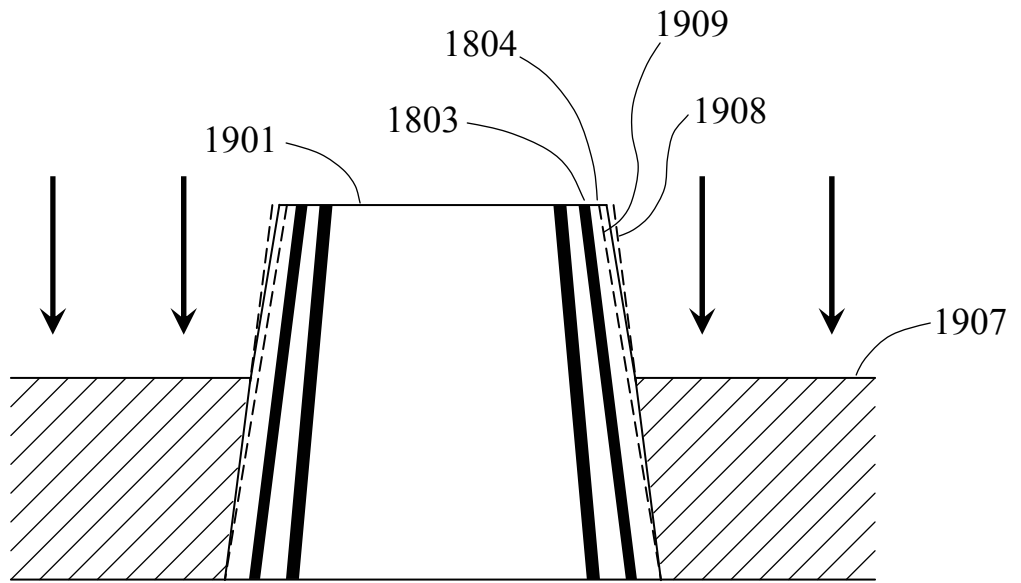


FIG. 19B

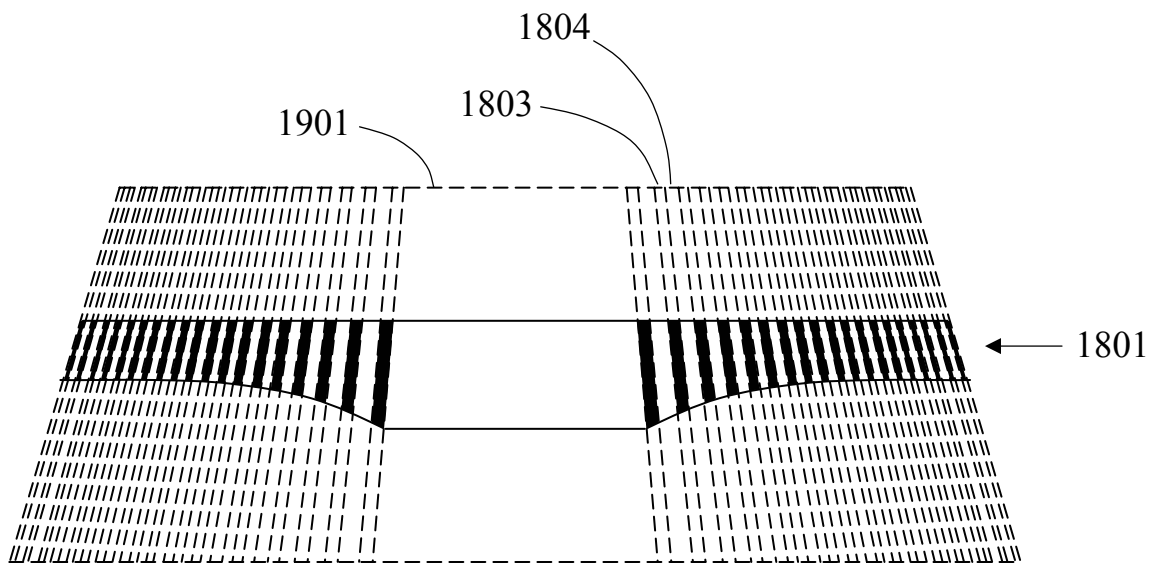


FIG. 19C

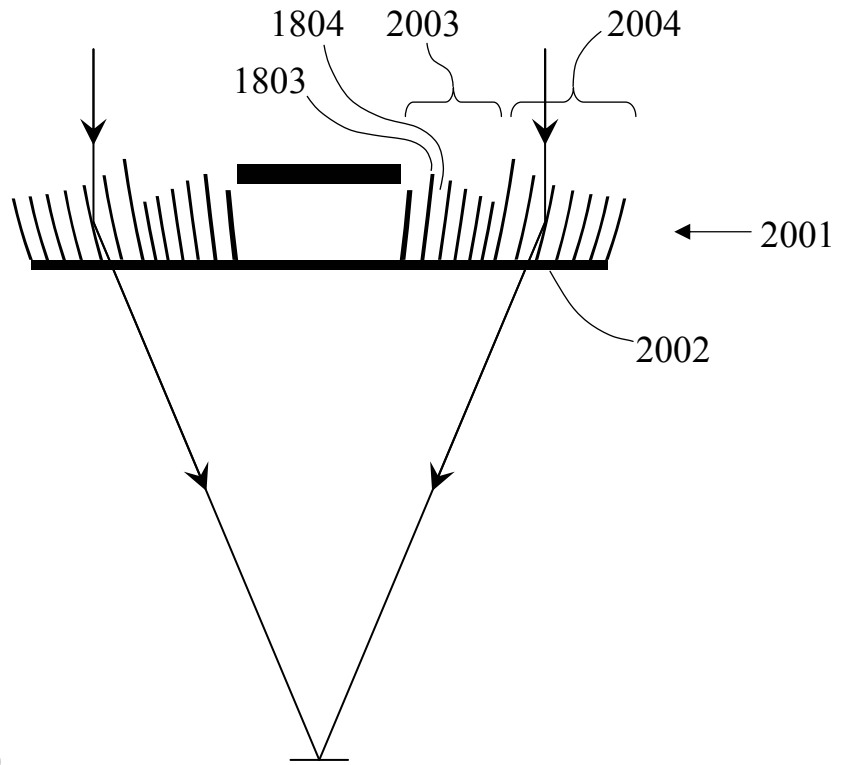


FIG. 20



FIG. 21A

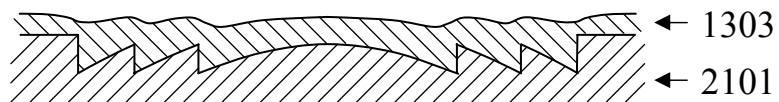


FIG. 21B

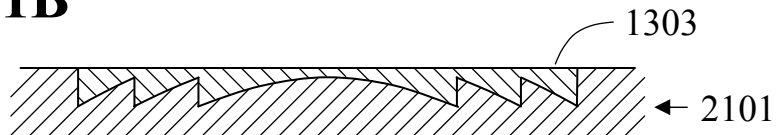


FIG. 21C

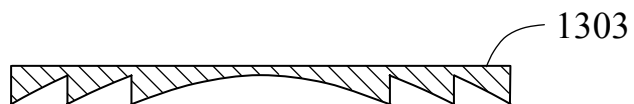


FIG. 21D

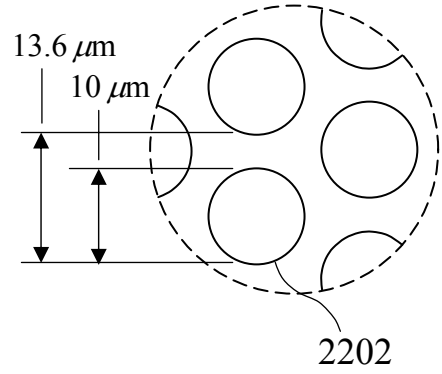
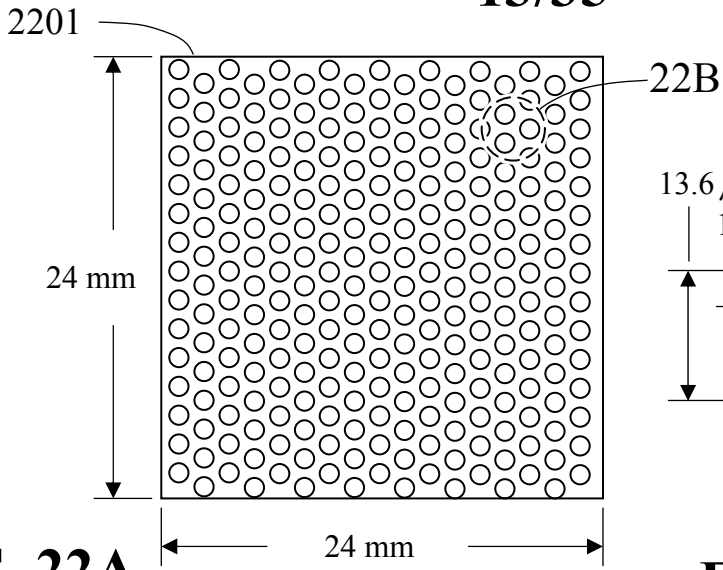


FIG. 22A

FIG. 22B

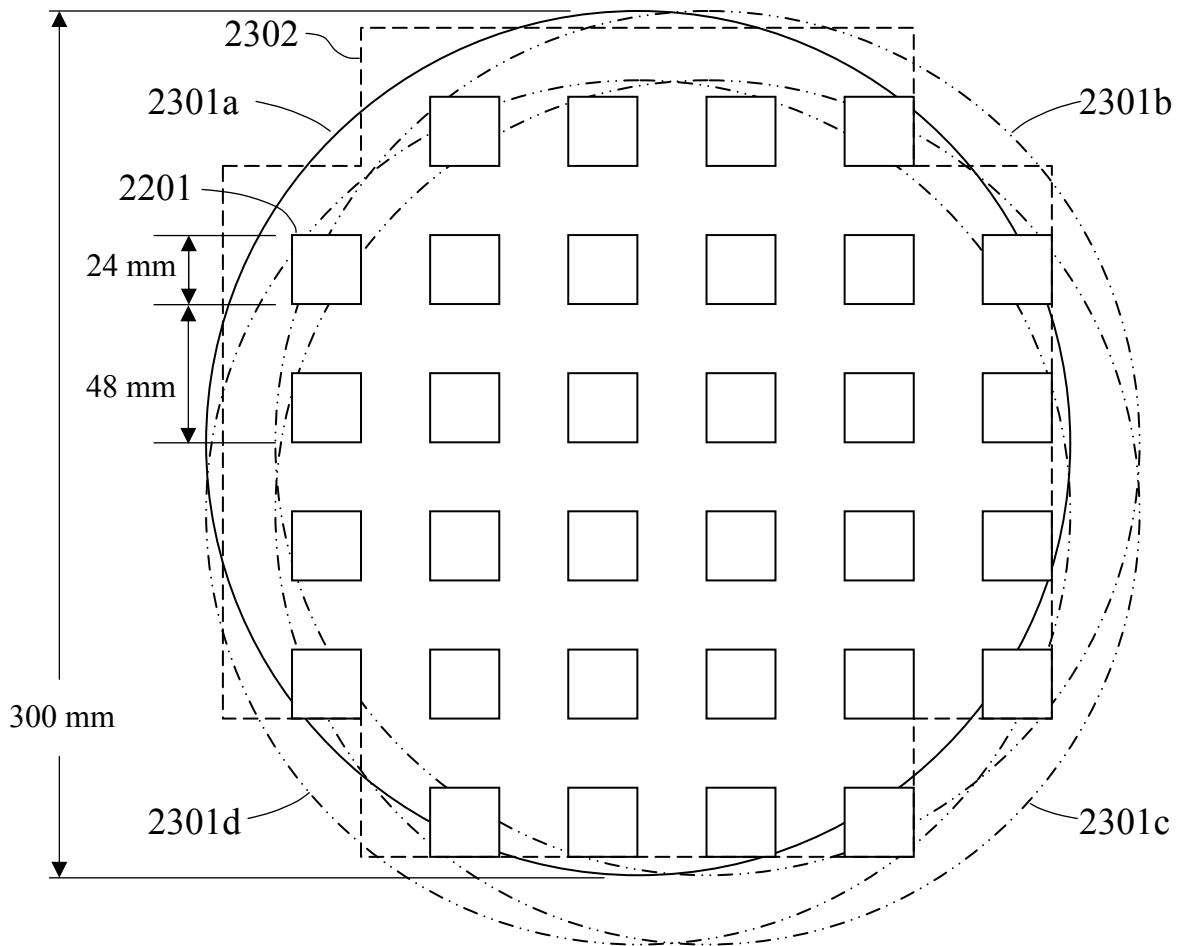
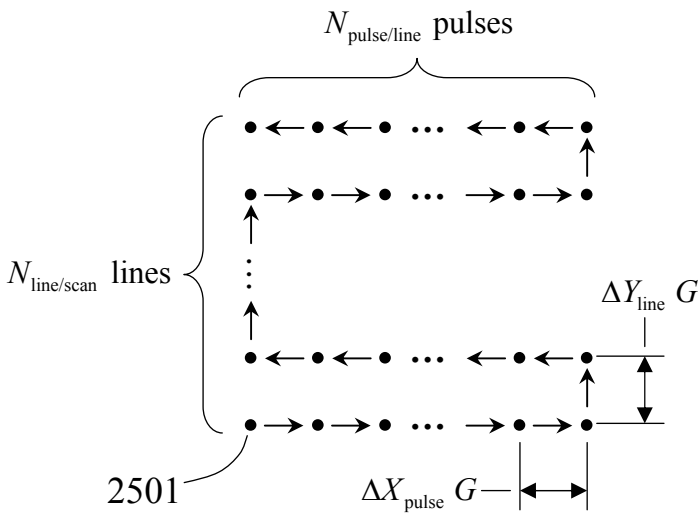
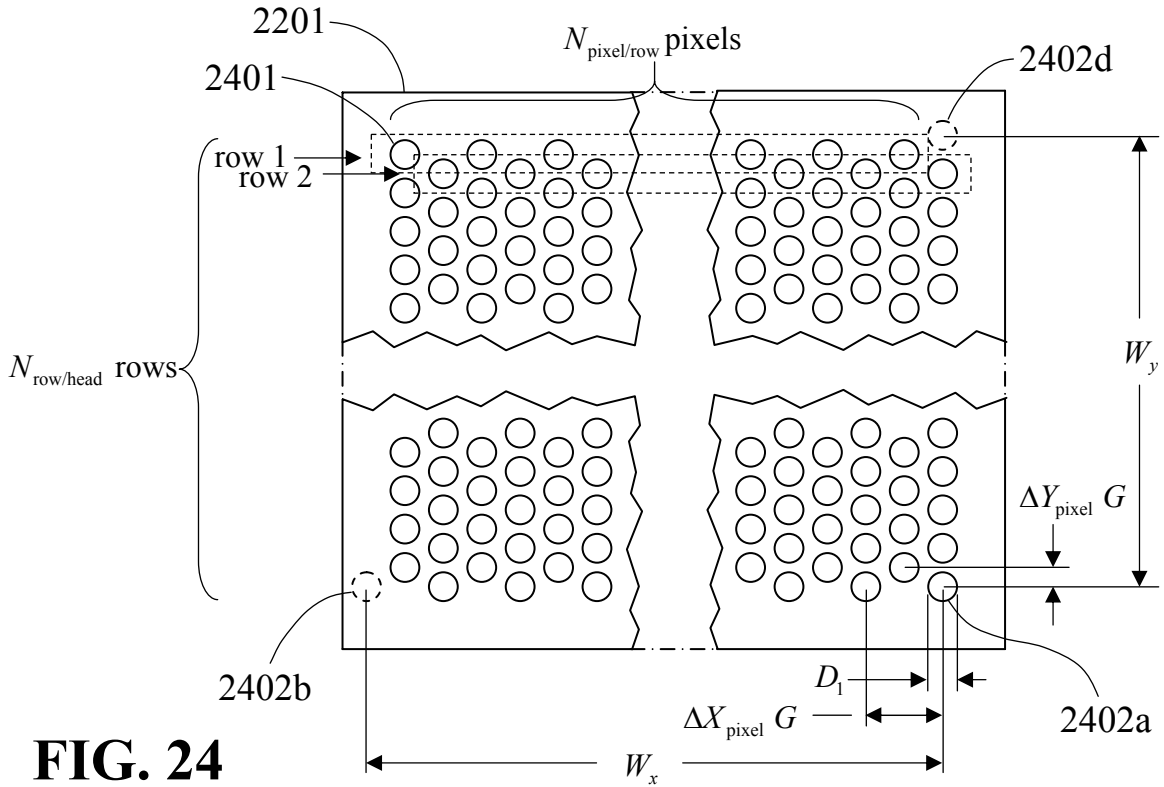


FIG. 23



Eq. 2601	$G = 8 \text{ nm}$
Eq. 2602	$N_{\text{pixel/row}} = 1026$
Eq. 2603	$N_{\text{row/head}} = 3538$
Eq. 2604	$\Delta X_{\text{pixel}} G = 2924 G$ $= 23.392 \mu\text{m}$
Eq. 2605	$\Delta Y_{\text{pixel}} G = 848 G$ $= 6.784 \mu\text{m}$
Eq. 2606	$W_x = N_{\text{pixel/row}} \Delta X_{\text{pixel}} G$ $= 24.000192 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 2607	$W_y = N_{\text{row/head}} \Delta Y_{\text{pixel}} G$ $= 24.001792 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 2608	$N_{\text{pulse/line}} = \Delta X_{\text{pixel}}$ $= 2924$
Eq. 2609	$N_{\text{line/scan}} = \Delta Y_{\text{pixel}}$ $= 848$
Eq. 2610	$\Delta X_{\text{pulse}} G = 13 G$ $= 104 \text{ nm}$
Eq. 2611	$\Delta Y_{\text{line}} G = 13 G$ $= 104 \text{ nm}$

FIG. 26

Printing throughput:

Eq. 2701	number of pulses per scan	$N_{\text{pulse/scan}} = N_{\text{pulse/line}} \cdot N_{\text{line/scan}} = 2,479,552$
Eq. 2702	number of pulses per print cycle	$N_{\text{pulse}} = 4 \cdot N_{\text{pulse/scan}} = 9,918,208$
Eq. 2703	source repetition rate	$\nu_{\text{source}} = 10^4 \text{ sec}^{-1}$
Eq. 2704	scanning time per print cycle	$t_{\text{cycle_scan}} = N_{\text{pulse}} / \nu_{\text{source}} = 992.\text{sec} = 16.53 \text{ min}$
Eq. 2705	total cycle time	$t_{\text{cycle}} \cong 20 \text{ min}$
Eq. 2706	print time per wafer	$t_{\text{wafer}} = t_{\text{cycle}} / 2 \cong 10 \text{ min}$

FIG. 27

EUV power requirement:

Eq. 2801	number of pixels per printhead	$N_{\text{pixel/head}} = N_{\text{pixel/row}} \cdot N_{\text{row/head}} = 3,629,988$
Eq. 2802	total number of pixels	$N_{\text{pixel}} = N_{\text{pixel/head}} \cdot 32 \cdot 2 = 232,319,232$
Eq. 2803	number printing dots	$N_{\text{dot}} = N_{\text{pixel}} \cdot N_{\text{pulse}} = 2,304,190,465,376,256$
Eq. 2804	print area	$A_{\text{print}} = N_{\text{dot}} \cdot G^2 = 1475.\text{cm}^2$
Eq. 2805	resist exposure threshold	$Q_{A_resist} = 5 \text{ mJ/cm}^2$
Eq. 2806	peak exposure level (21-dot pattern)	$Q_{A_peak} = 2 Q_{A_resist} = 10 \text{ mJ/cm}^2$
Eq. 2807	clearing exposure level	$Q_{A_clear} = 2.12 Q_{A_peak} = 21.2 \text{ mJ/cm}^2$
Eq. 2808	EUV energy delivered to 2 wafers	$Q_{\text{print}} = Q_{A_clear} \cdot A_{\text{print}} = 31.26 \text{ J}$
Eq. 2809	lens efficiency	$\eta_{L_1, L_2} = 0.0172$
Eq. 2810	L_1 aperture fill factor	$\eta_{\text{ff}} = \pi(D_1 / 2)^2 / (\Delta X_{\text{pixel}} \Delta Y_{\text{pixel}} G^2) = 0.495$
Eq. 2811	total EUV energy on printheads	$Q_{\text{heads}} = Q_{\text{print}} / (\eta_{L_1, L_2} \eta_{\text{ff}}) = 3673.\text{J}$
Eq. 2812	collimation efficiency (from 2π sr)	$\eta_{\text{coll}} = 0.0808$
Eq. 2813	fold mirror efficiency	$\eta_{\text{fold}} = 0.485$
Eq. 2814	misc efficiency loss	$\eta_{\text{misc}} = 0.8$
Eq. 2815	source energy (2π sr, 3.25-nm band)	$Q_{\text{source}} = Q_{\text{heads}} / (\eta_{\text{coll}} \eta_{\text{fold}} \eta_{\text{misc}}) = 1.171 \cdot 10^5 \text{ J}$
Eq. 2816	source power (2π sr, 3.25-nm band)	$\Phi_{\text{source, 3.25 nm}} = Q_{\text{source}} / t_{\text{cycle_scan}} = 118.1 \text{ W}$
Eq. 2817	source power (2π sr, 2-nm band)	$\Phi_{\text{source, 2 nm}} = 0.784 \cdot \Phi_{\text{source, 3.25 nm}} = 92.6 \text{ W}$

FIG. 28

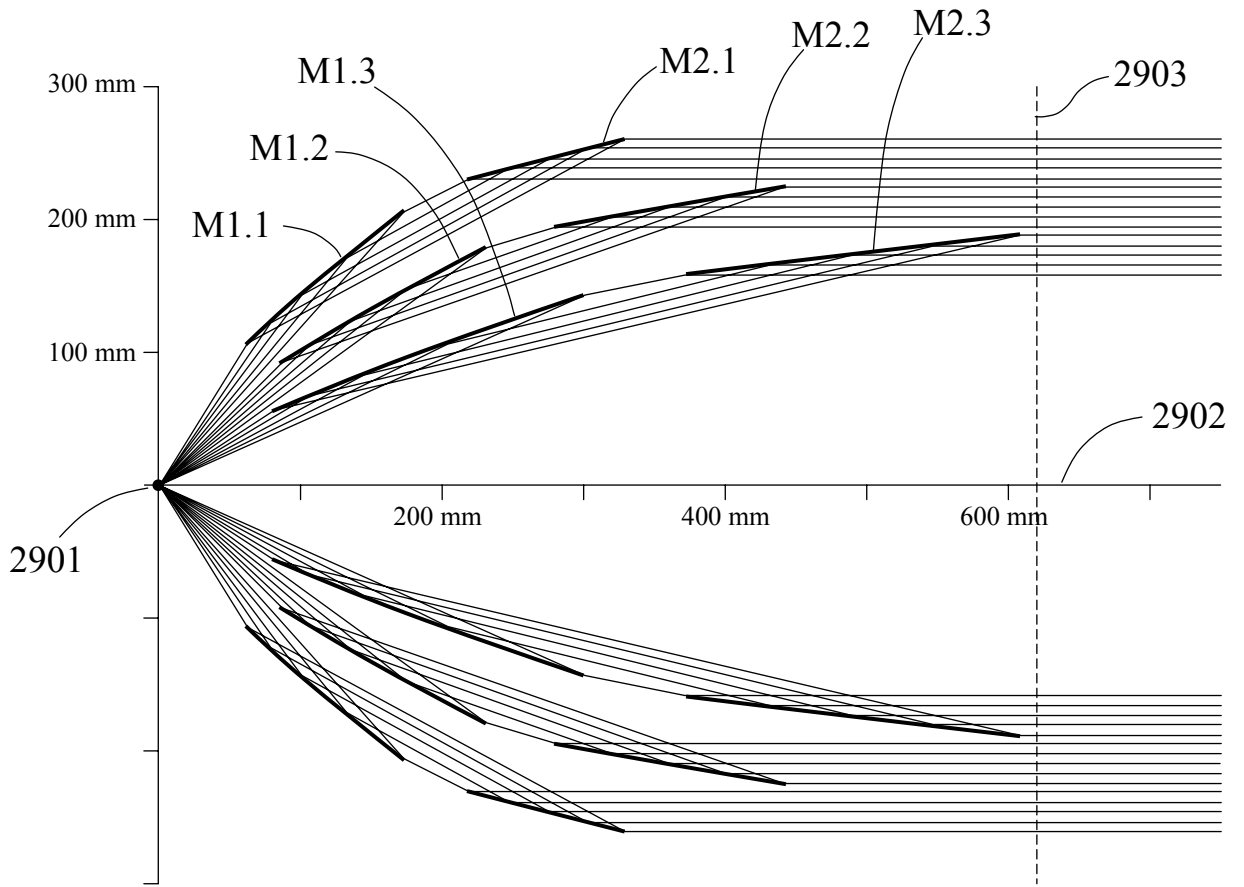


FIG. 29

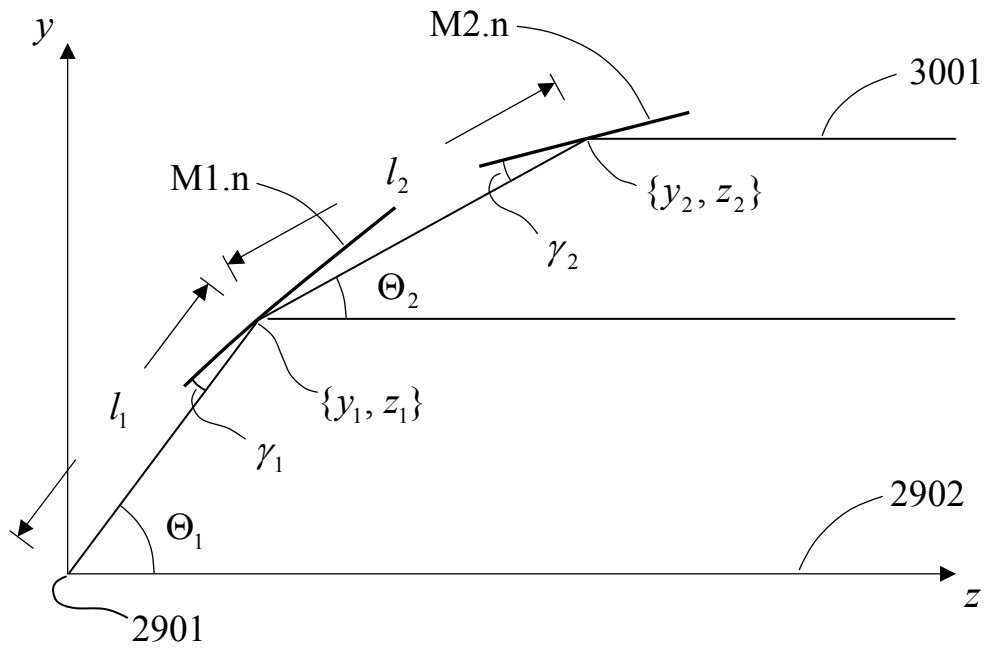


FIG. 30

M1, M2 geometry definition

Eq. 3101	$y_1 = l_1 \sin \Theta_1$
Eq. 3102	$z_1 = l_1 \cos \Theta_1$
Eq. 3103	$l_2 = \frac{c - l_1 - z_1}{1 - \cos \Theta_2}$
Eq. 3104	$y_2 = y_1 + l_2 \sin \Theta_2$
Eq. 3105	$z_2 = z_1 + l_2 \cos \Theta_2$
Eq. 3106	$\gamma_1 = (\Theta_1 - \Theta_2) / 2$
Eq. 3107	$\gamma_2 = \Theta_2 / 2$
Eq. 3108	$(y_2 - y_1) \frac{dy_2}{d\Theta_1} + (z_2 - z_1 - l_2) \frac{dz_2}{d\Theta_1} = 0$
Eq. 3109	$\frac{dy_2}{d\Theta_1} = \frac{\sin \Theta_1}{y_2} \frac{I_0}{E_{\text{print}}}$

FIG. 31

Derivation of Eq's. 3103, 3108

Eq. 3201	$\left(\frac{\{y_1, z_1\}}{\sqrt{y_1^2 + z_1^2}} - \frac{\{y_2 - y_1, z_2 - z_1\}}{\sqrt{(y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2}} \right) \cdot \{dy_1, dz_1\} = 0$
Eq. 3202	$\left(\frac{\{y_2 - y_1, z_2 - z_1\}}{\sqrt{(y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2}} - \{0, 1\} \right) \cdot \{dy_2, dz_2\} = 0$
Eq. 3203	$d\left(\sqrt{y_1^2 + z_1^2} + \sqrt{(y_2 - y_1)^2 + (z_2 - z_1)^2} - z_2 \right) = 0$
Eq. 3204	$l_1 + l_2 - z_2 = c$
Eq. 3205	$\frac{(y_2 - y_1) dy_2 + (z_2 - z_1) dz_2}{l_2} - dz_2 = 0$

FIG. 32

Derivation of Eq. 3109

Eq. 3301	$d\Phi_{\text{source}} = I_{\lambda} d\omega d\lambda$
Eq. 3302	$d\omega = \sin \Theta_1 d\Theta_1 d\phi$
Eq. 3303	$dA = y_2 dy_2 d\phi$
Eq. 3304	$d\Phi_{\text{head}} = \eta_{\text{mirror}} d\Phi_{\text{source}}$
Eq. 3305	$dE_{\text{head}} = \frac{d\Phi_{\text{head}}}{dA} = \left(\frac{d\Phi_{\text{head}}}{d\Phi_{\text{source}}} \right) \left(\frac{d\Phi_{\text{source}}}{d\omega} \right) \left(\frac{d\omega}{dA} \right)$ $= \eta_{\text{mirror}} I_{\lambda} \frac{\sin \Theta_1 d\Theta_1}{y_2 dy_2} d\lambda$
Eq. 3306	$dE_{\text{print}} = \eta_{\text{resist}} \eta_{\text{head}} dE_{\text{head}}$
Eq. 3307	$E_{\text{print}} = \int dE_{\text{print}} = \int \eta_{\text{resist}} \eta_{\text{head}} \eta_{\text{mirror}} I_{\lambda} \frac{\sin \Theta_1 d\Theta_1}{y_2 dy_2} d\lambda$ $= \frac{\sin \Theta_1 d\Theta_1}{y_2 dy_2} I_0$
Eq. 3308	$I_0[\Theta_1] = \int \eta_{\text{resist}}[\lambda] \eta_{\text{head}}[\lambda] \eta_{\text{mirror}}[\lambda, \gamma_1, \gamma_2] I_{\lambda}[\lambda, \Theta_1] d\lambda$

FIG. 33

M1.1, M2.1 design

Eq. 3401	$I_0[\Theta_1] = I_1 \eta_{\text{mirror}}[11 \text{ nm}, \gamma_1, \gamma_2]$
Eq. 3402 (spec.)	$\Theta_{1_max} = 60^\circ$
Eq. 3403 (spec.)	$\Theta_{1_min} = 50^\circ$
Eq. 3404 (spec.)	$l_2[\Theta_{1_min}] = 50 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3405 (spec.)	$\gamma_2[\Theta_{1_max}] = 15^\circ$
Eq. 3406 (spec.)	$y_2[\Theta_{1_max}] = 260 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3407 (spec.)	$y_2[\Theta_{1_min}] = 230 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3408	$c = 102.166 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3409	$I_1 / E_{\text{print}} = (269.531 \text{ mm})^2$
Eq. 3410	$l_1[\Theta_{1_min}] = 269.431 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3411	$\Theta_2[\Theta_{1_min}] = 28.1695^\circ$

FIG. 34

M1.2, M2.2 design

Eq. 3501 (spec.)	$\Theta_{1_max} = 47^\circ$
Eq. 3502 (spec.)	$l_2[\Theta_{1_min}] = 50 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3503 (spec.)	$\gamma_1[\Theta_{1_min}] = \gamma_2[\Theta_{1_min}]$
Eq. 3504 (spec.)	$I_1 / E_{print} = (269.531 \text{ mm})^2$
Eq. 3505 (spec.)	$y_2[\Theta_{1_max}] = 224 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3506 (spec.)	$y_2[\Theta_{1_min}] = 194 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3507	$\Theta_{1_min} = 37.7916^\circ$
Eq. 3508	$c = 63.557 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3509	$l_1[\Theta_{1_min}] = 290.160 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3510	$\Theta_2[\Theta_{1_min}] = 18.8958^\circ$

FIG. 35

M1.3, M2.3 design

Eq. 3601 (spec.)	$\Theta_{1_max} = 34.7916^\circ$
Eq. 3602 (spec.)	$l_2[\Theta_{1_min}] = 70 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3603 (spec.)	$\gamma_1[\Theta_{1_min}] = \gamma_2[\Theta_{1_min}]$
Eq. 3604 (spec.)	$I_1 / E_{print} = (269.531 \text{ mm})^2$
Eq. 3605 (spec.)	$y_2[\Theta_{1_max}] = 188 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3606 (spec.)	$y_2[\Theta_{1_min}] = 158 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3607	$\Theta_{1_min} = 25.2994^\circ$
Eq. 3608	$c = 33.7198 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3609	$l_1[\Theta_{1_min}] = 333.851 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 3610	$\Theta_2[\Theta_{1_min}] = 12.6497^\circ$

FIG. 36

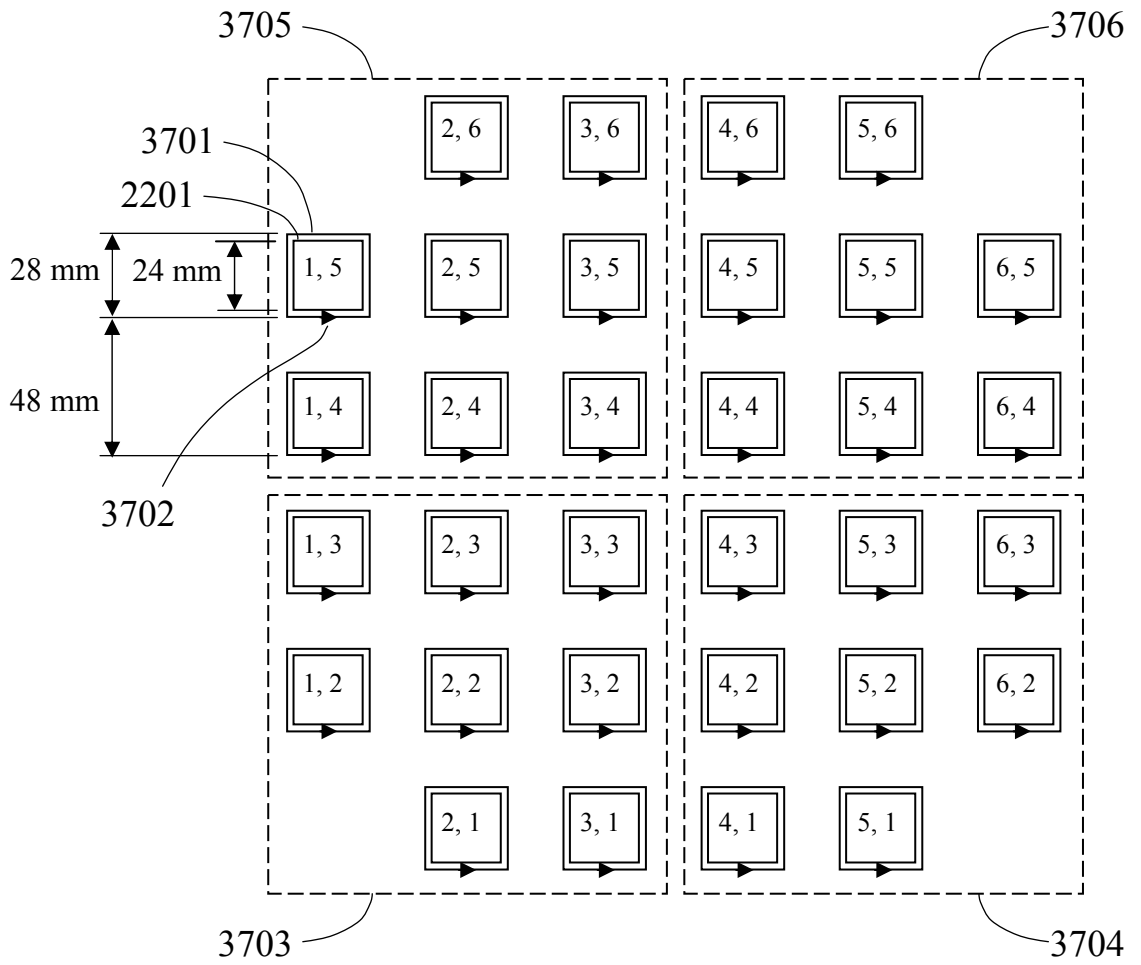


FIG. 37

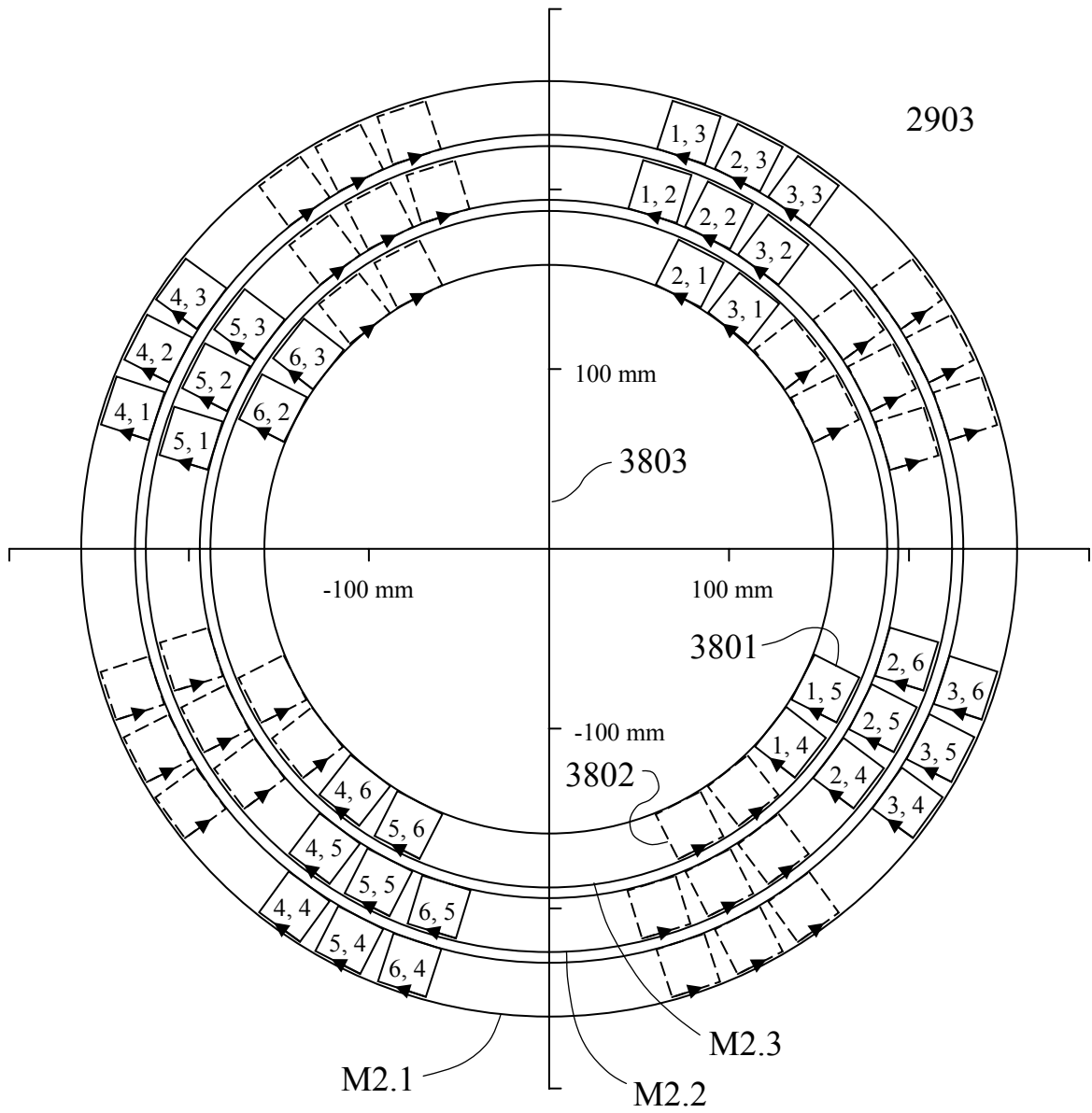


FIG. 38

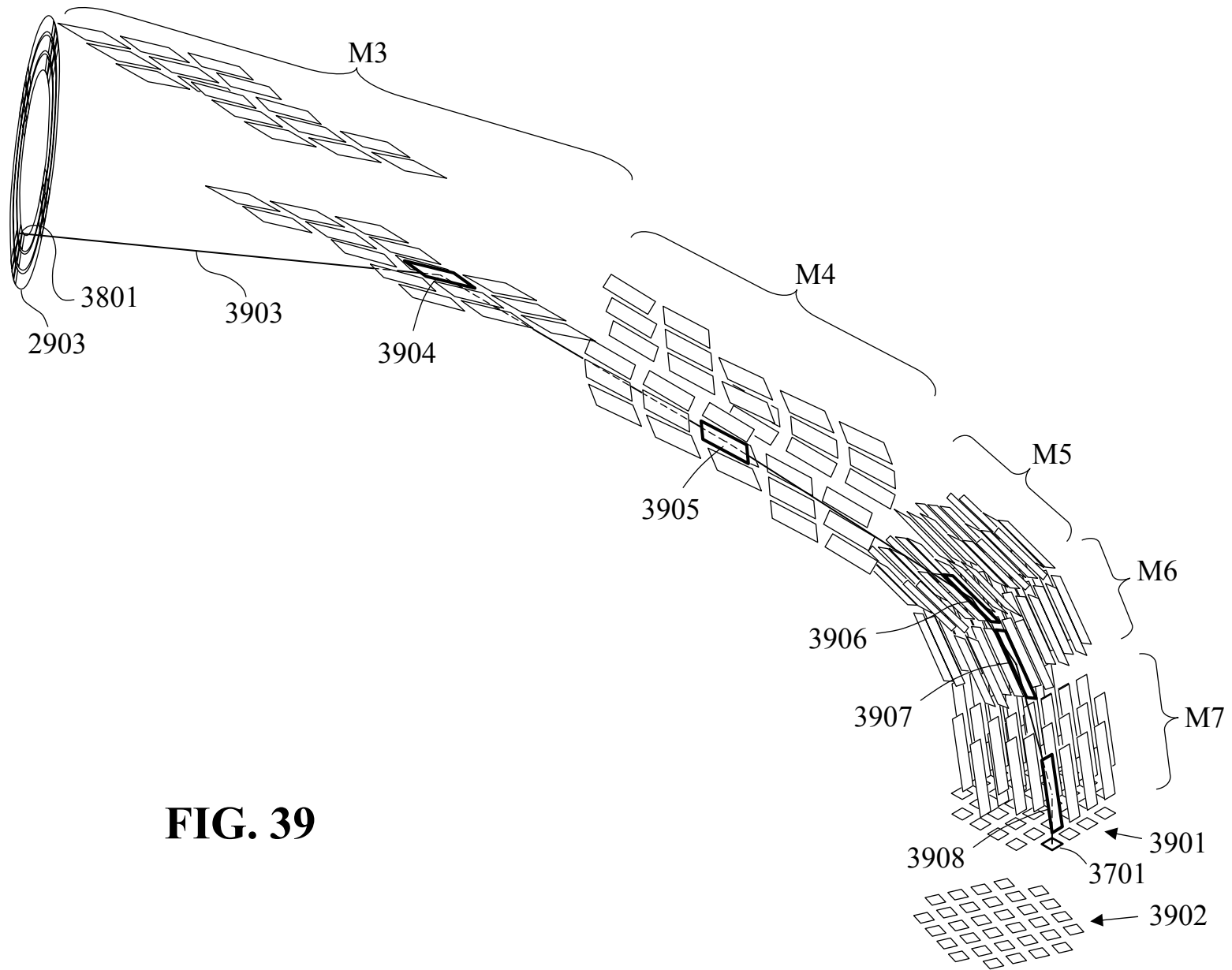


FIG. 39

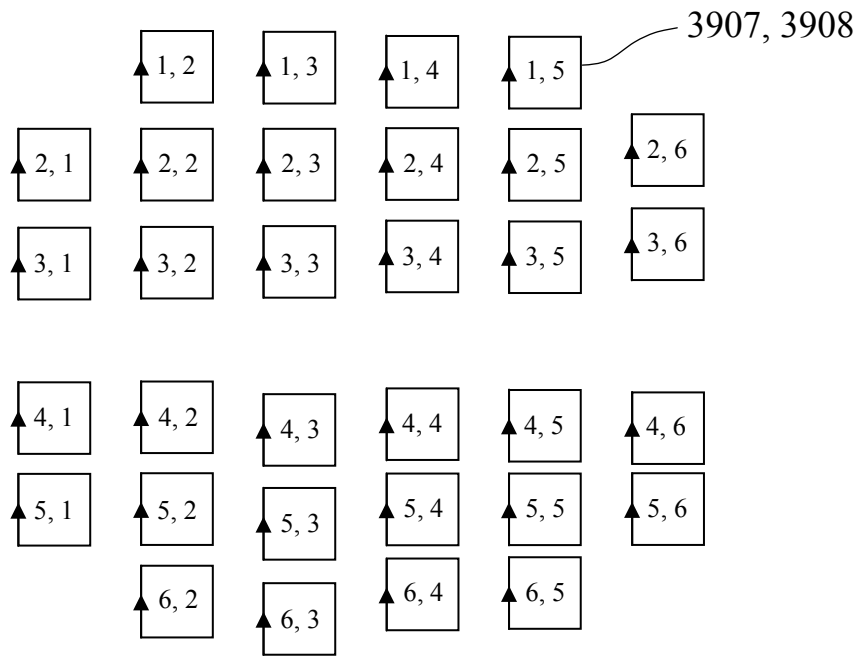


FIG. 40

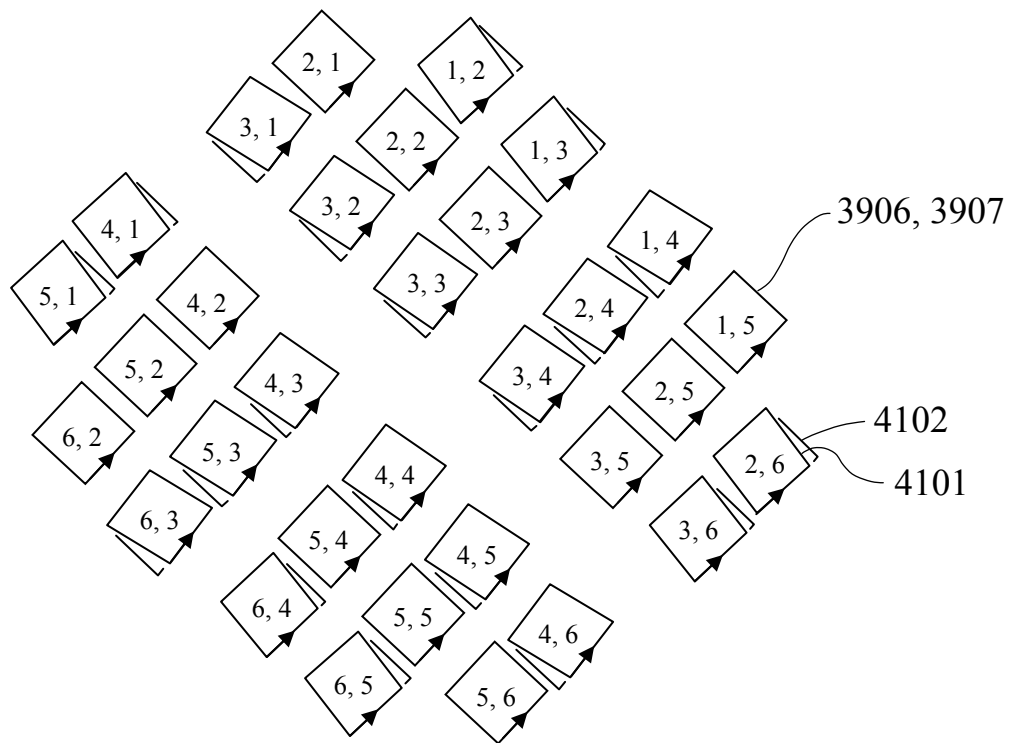


FIG. 41

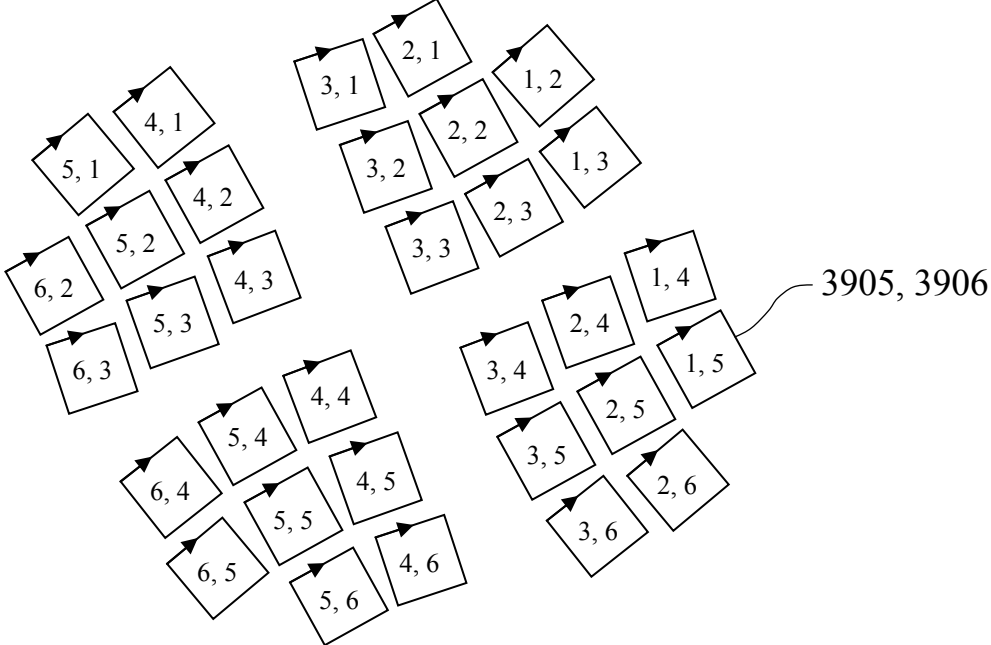
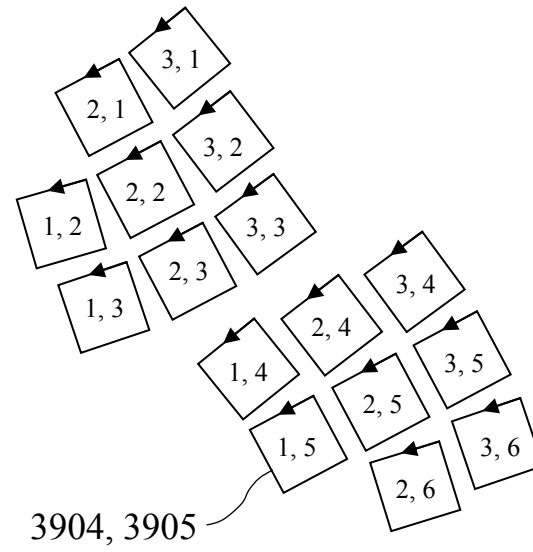
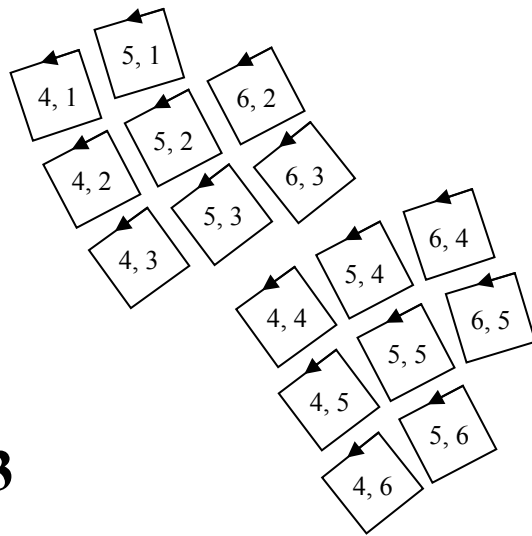


FIG. 42

FIG. 43



Subgroup 2, 2 ray coordinates (mm)

zone:	1, 2	1, 3	2, 1	2, 2	2, 3	3, 1	3, 2	3, 3
P	-61.440338 198.718607 608.374000	-77.854626 231.245880 608.374000	-78.086366 153.253122 608.374000	-94.430024 185.329357 608.374000	-110.773682 217.405592 608.374000	-107.826121 134.005700 608.374000	-124.653006 166.510144 608.374000	-141.320046 198.908634 608.374000
M3	-61.440338 198.718607 1106.780763	-77.854626 231.245880 985.387327	-78.086366 153.253122 1276.460264	-94.430024 185.329357 1156.750126	-110.773682 217.405592 1037.039987	-107.826121 134.005700 1348.292621	-124.653006 166.510144 1226.984385	-141.320046 198.908634 1106.071575
M4	-61.440338 -309.562894 1987.150148	-77.854626 -351.816793 1995.281501	-78.086366 -192.874500 1875.970891	-94.430024 -234.313986 1883.593716	-110.773682 -275.753472 1891.216541	-107.826121 -110.443189 1771.690517	-124.653006 -152.050076 1778.746870	-141.320046 -193.674170 1786.044937
M5	247.634502 -867.390622 2457.517836	208.041962 -867.811703 2430.375206	305.033965 -884.341796 2459.025223	265.650706 -884.198706 2431.585072	226.267448 -884.055616 2404.144922	324.976273 -891.578192 2430.353840	285.533941 -892.368029 2402.992719	246.092939 -892.888980 2375.632075
M6	263.990679 -1021.020840 2542.843724	224.612453 -1021.587846 2515.396334	322.862358 -1038.959636 2542.246297	283.479100 -1038.816546 2514.806147	244.095842 -1038.673457 2487.365996	344.571761 -1047.335442 2511.013442	304.830218 -1047.935903 2484.088748	265.176070 -1048.321065 2457.038320
M7	204.843718 -1296.524552 2627.937199	165.429740 -1297.258088 2600.541244	271.653651 -1277.487345 2615.919176	232.239673 -1277.487345 2588.523221	192.825695 -1277.487345 2561.127266	299.049606 -1259.375460 2576.505198	259.635628 -1258.450139 2549.109243	220.221650 -1257.716603 2521.713288
H	204.843718 -1420.192229 2627.937199	165.429740 -1420.192229 2600.541244	271.653651 -1420.192229 2615.919176	232.239673 -1420.192229 2588.523221	192.825695 -1420.192229 2561.127266	299.049606 -1420.192229 2576.505198	259.635628 -1420.192229 2549.109243	220.221650 -1420.192229 2521.713288

FIG. 44

Subgroup 2, 5 ray coordinates (mm)

zone:	1, 4	1, 5	2, 4	2, 5	2, 6	3, 4	3, 5	3, 6
P	-134.005700	-153.253122	-166.510144	-185.329357	-198.718607	-198.908634	-217.405592	-231.245880
	-107.826121	-78.086366	-124.653006	-94.430024	-61.440338	-141.320046	-110.773682	-77.854626
	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000
M3	-134.005700	-153.253122	-166.510144	-185.329357	-198.718607	-198.908634	-217.405592	-231.245880
	-107.826121	-78.086366	-124.653006	-94.430024	-61.440338	-141.320046	-110.773682	-77.854626
	1524.649949	1413.659672	1587.448739	1474.655034	1351.535849	1649.650980	1535.650396	1412.794807
M4	-134.005700	-153.253122	-166.510144	-185.329357	-198.718607	-198.908634	-217.405592	-231.245880
	-362.999205	-395.460458	-281.465904	-315.533154	-363.130741	-200.411892	-235.605850	-282.403260
	1966.622696	1963.367724	1859.056646	1857.616889	1874.078955	1752.001060	1751.866054	1767.083434
M5	160.454095	123.245947	180.076551	142.477398	101.631627	199.581856	161.708848	121.050442
	-894.449254	-894.494439	-906.996176	-907.168815	-905.212033	-919.619721	-919.843192	-918.238443
	2414.748377	2384.159750	2386.512011	2356.491872	2331.169041	2358.446574	2328.823993	2303.228035
M6	180.049584	141.074341	199.372827	160.305791	117.987803	218.664987	179.537242	137.620933
	-1050.206504	-1049.112280	-1062.564050	-1061.786656	-1058.842251	-1075.051806	-1074.461032	-1072.014586
	2495.407979	2467.380825	2467.608039	2439.712946	2416.494930	2439.852819	2412.045068	2388.249163
M7	126.015762	86.601784	153.411717	113.997739	74.583762	180.807672	141.393694	101.979717
	-1301.893457	-1302.842841	-1276.648701	-1277.487345	-1261.016197	-1251.389368	-1252.131849	-1238.029664
	2573.145289	2545.749334	2533.731311	2506.335356	2478.939401	2494.317333	2466.921378	2439.525423
H	126.015762	86.601784	153.411717	113.997739	74.583762	180.807672	141.393694	101.979717
	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229
	2573.145289	2545.749334	2533.731311	2506.335356	2478.939401	2494.317333	2466.921378	2439.525423

FIG. 45

Subgroup 5, 2 ray coordinates (mm)

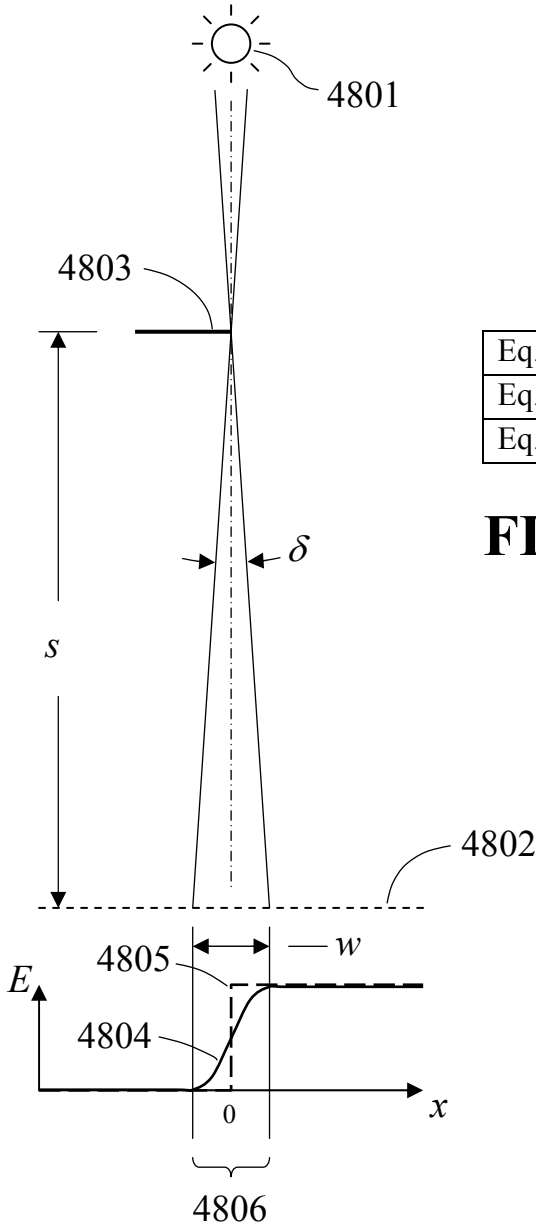
zone:	4, 1	4, 2	4, 3	5, 1	5, 2	5, 3	6, 2	6, 3
P	231.245880	217.405592	198.908634	198.718607	185.329357	166.510144	153.253122	134.005700
	77.854626	110.773682	141.320046	61.440338	94.430024	124.653006	78.086366	107.826121
	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000
M3	231.245880	217.405592	198.908634	198.718607	185.329357	166.510144	153.253122	134.005700
	77.854626	110.773682	141.320046	61.440338	94.430024	124.653006	78.086366	107.826121
	924.322019	801.466429	687.465846	985.580977	862.461791	749.668086	923.457153	812.466877
M4	231.245880	217.405592	198.908634	198.718607	185.329357	166.510144	153.253122	134.005700
	-637.013399	-683.810809	-719.004767	-556.285919	-603.883506	-637.950755	-523.956202	-556.417454
	2162.509759	2177.727139	2177.592134	2055.514238	2071.976304	2070.536547	1966.225469	1962.970498
M5	367.262643	326.597708	288.731229	386.683869	345.829158	308.238945	365.060608	327.865425
	-882.500614	-880.884081	-881.119336	-895.531375	-893.558457	-893.747232	-906.232834	-906.301418
	2369.507812	2343.901918	2314.289274	2341.570475	2316.234039	2286.227506	2288.566161	2257.997264
M6	383.833133	344.426101	307.814361	403.040046	363.657552	327.535222	382.889002	347.460913
	-1036.276757	-1035.501922	-1036.551421	-1049.161593	-1048.176298	-1049.315106	-1060.850675	-1062.058668
	2454.528940	2427.122992	2395.695518	2426.896364	2399.455114	2367.323534	2371.787235	2338.656867
M7	326.445561	287.031583	247.617605	353.841516	314.427538	275.013560	341.823493	302.409515
	-1303.585323	-1302.842841	-1316.945026	-1278.325989	-1277.487345	-1293.958493	-1252.131849	-1271.905922
	2537.091220	2509.695265	2482.299310	2497.677243	2470.281288	2442.885332	2430.867310	2403.471355
H	326.445561	287.031583	247.617605	353.841516	314.427538	275.013560	341.823493	302.409515
	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229
	2537.091220	2509.695265	2482.299310	2497.677243	2470.281288	2442.885332	2430.867310	2403.471355

FIG. 46

Subgroup 5, 5 ray coordinates (mm)

zone:	4, 4	4, 5	4, 6	5, 4	5, 5	5, 6	6, 4	6, 5
P	141.320046	124.653006	107.826121	110.773682	94.430024	78.086366	77.854626	61.440338
	-198.908634	-166.510144	-134.005700	-217.405592	-185.329357	-153.253122	-231.245880	-198.718607
	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000	608.374000
M3	141.320046	124.653006	107.826121	110.773682	94.430024	78.086366	77.854626	61.440338
	-198.908634	-166.510144	-134.005700	-217.405592	-185.329357	-153.253122	-231.245880	-198.718607
	1231.045251	1110.132441	988.824205	1300.076839	1180.366700	1060.656562	1351.729499	1230.336063
M4	141.320046	124.653006	107.826121	110.773682	94.430024	78.086366	77.854626	61.440338
	-725.742489	-767.366584	-808.973471	-643.663188	-685.102674	-726.542159	-567.599867	-609.853766
	2143.548256	2150.846323	2157.902677	2038.376652	2045.999477	2053.622302	1934.311692	1942.443046
M5	242.220146	202.781555	163.343248	262.039108	222.655849	183.272591	280.271123	240.680994
	-907.850077	-908.375380	-909.172480	-916.671657	-916.528567	-916.385477	-932.927354	-933.352786
	2297.103773	2269.746797	2242.391801	2268.580989	2241.140839	2213.700688	2242.360642	2215.221681
M6	261.303278	222.077832	182.938736	279.867501	240.484243	201.100985	296.841613	257.037170
	-1063.282162	-1063.943254	-1064.929730	-1071.289498	-1071.146408	-1071.003318	-1086.703497	-1086.983004
	2378.510018	2350.842826	2323.051404	2351.802064	2324.361913	2296.921763	2327.381770	2300.547570
M7	208.203627	168.789649	129.375672	235.599582	196.185604	156.771627	262.995537	223.581560
	-1310.617791	-1312.157056	-1314.423919	-1277.487345	-1277.487345	-1277.487345	-1244.356899	-1242.817635
	2454.903355	2427.507400	2400.111445	2415.489377	2388.093422	2360.697467	2376.075400	2348.679445
H	208.203627	168.789649	129.375672	235.599582	196.185604	156.771627	262.995537	223.581560
	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229	-1420.192229
	2454.903355	2427.507400	2400.111445	2415.489377	2388.093422	2360.697467	2376.075400	2348.679445

FIG. 47



Eq. 4901	$\delta = 0.0005 \text{ rad}$
Eq. 4902	$s = 3000 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 4903	$w = s \delta = 1.5 \text{ mm}$

FIG. 49

FIG. 48

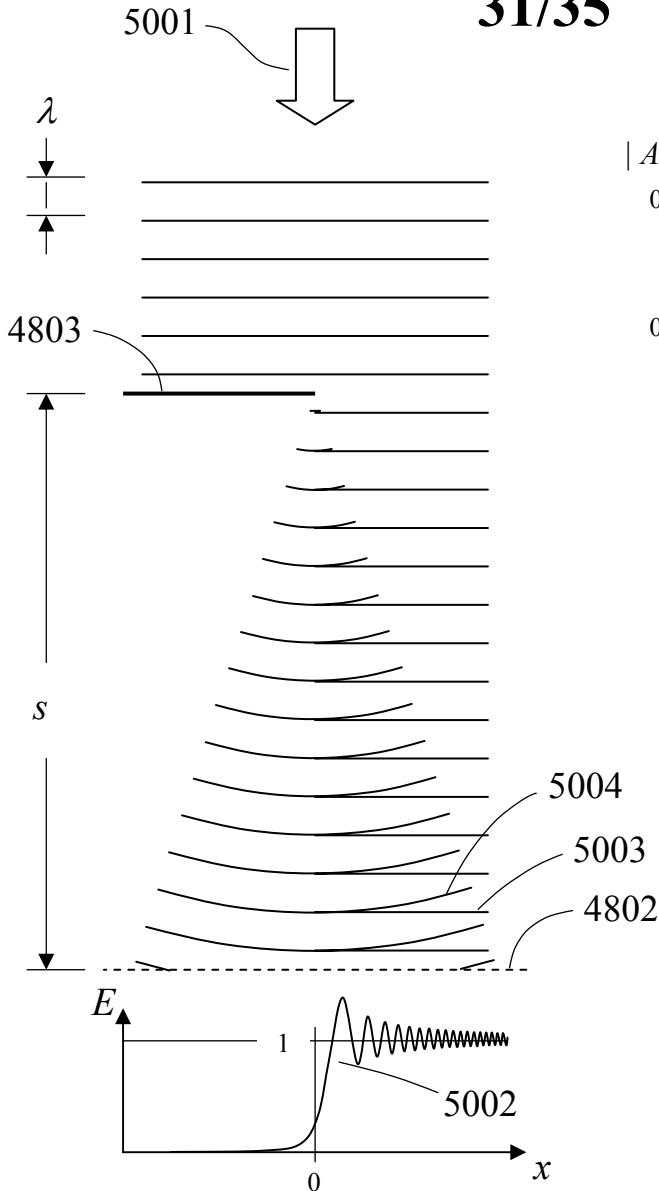


FIG. 50

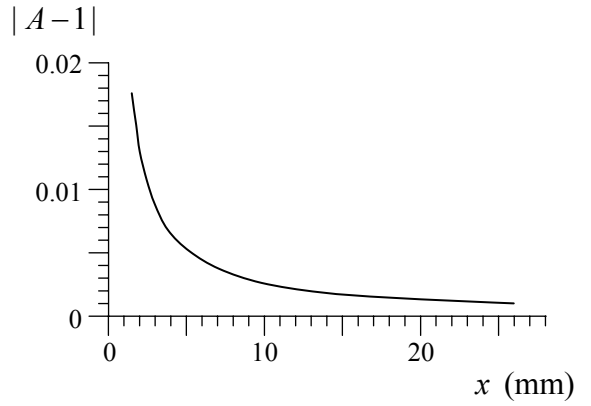


FIG. 52

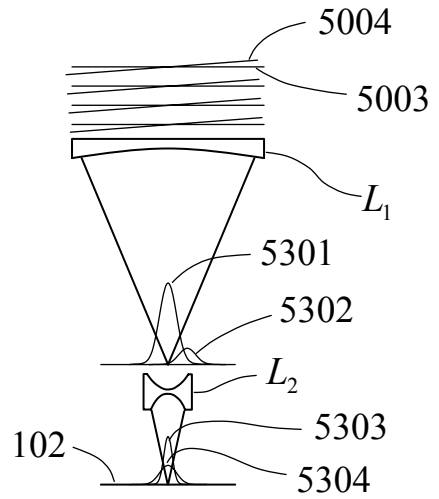


FIG. 53

Eq. 5101	$\lambda = 11 \text{ nm}$
Eq. 5102	$s = 3000 \text{ mm}$
Eq. 5103	$E[x] \propto A[x] ^2$
Eq. 5104	$A[x] = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + (1-i) \mathcal{E} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{\lambda s}} x \right] + (1+i) \mathcal{S} \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{\lambda s}} x \right] \right)$ $\cong 1 - \frac{1+i}{2\pi \sqrt{\frac{2}{\lambda s}} x} \exp \left[i\pi \frac{x^2}{\lambda s} \right] \quad (x \gg \sqrt{\lambda s} = 0.18 \text{ mm})$

FIG. 51

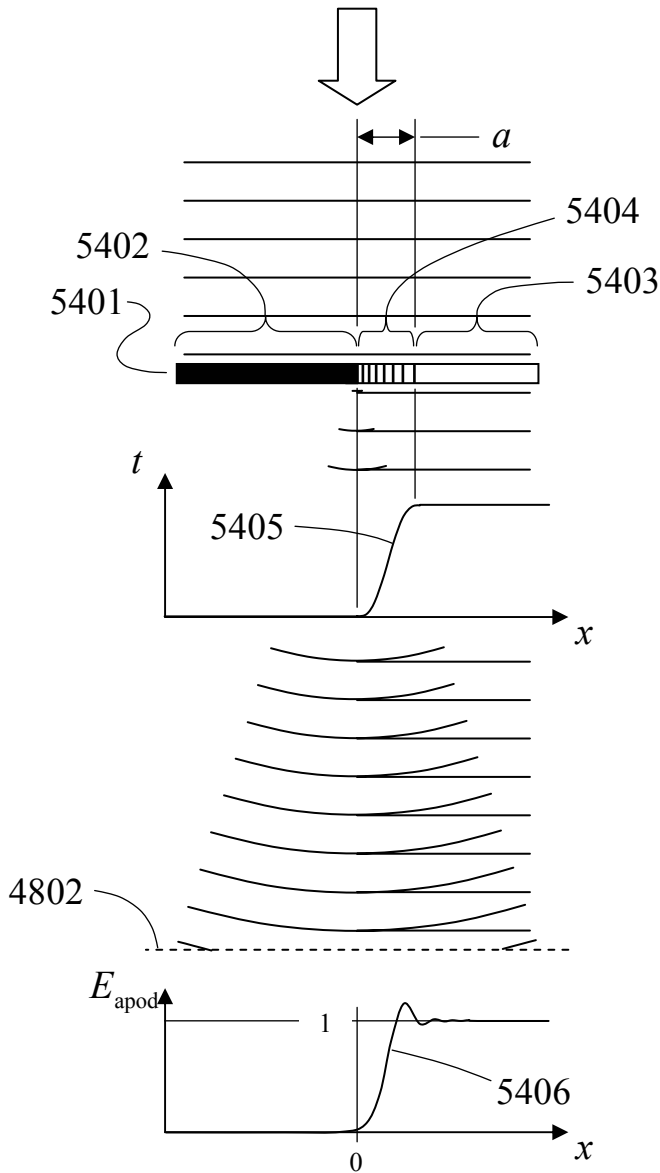


FIG. 54

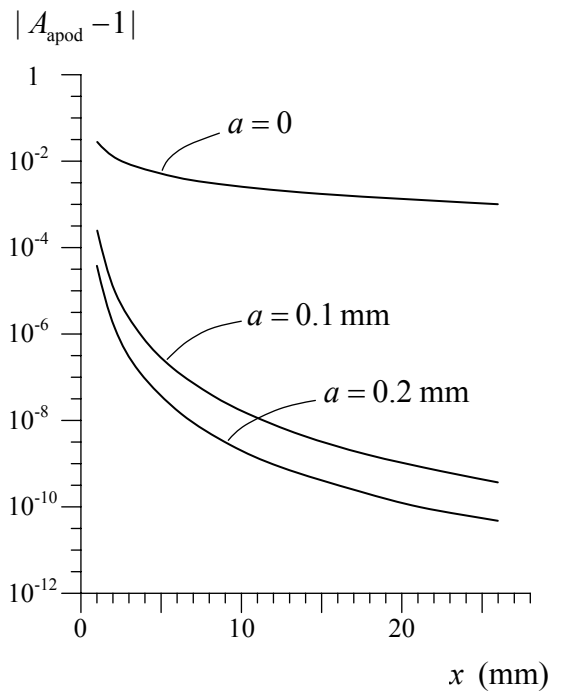


FIG. 56

Eq. 5501	$t[x] = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0 \\ x/a - \sin[2\pi x/a]/(2\pi), & 0 \leq x \leq a \\ 1, & x \geq a \end{cases}$
Eq. 5502	$E_{\text{apod}}[x] \propto A_{\text{apod}}[x] ^2$
Eq. 5503	$A_{\text{apod}}[x] = \int_0^a A[x-x_0] t'[x_0] dx_0$

FIG. 55

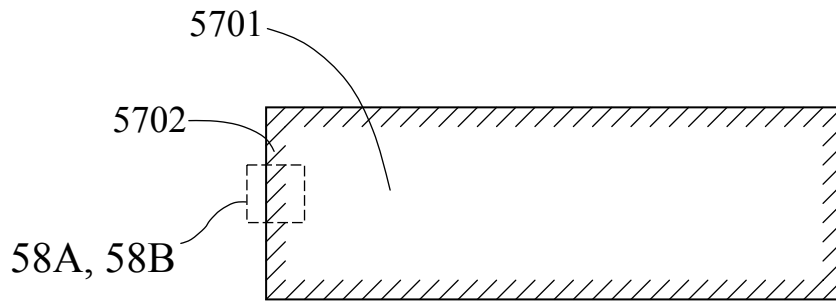


FIG. 57

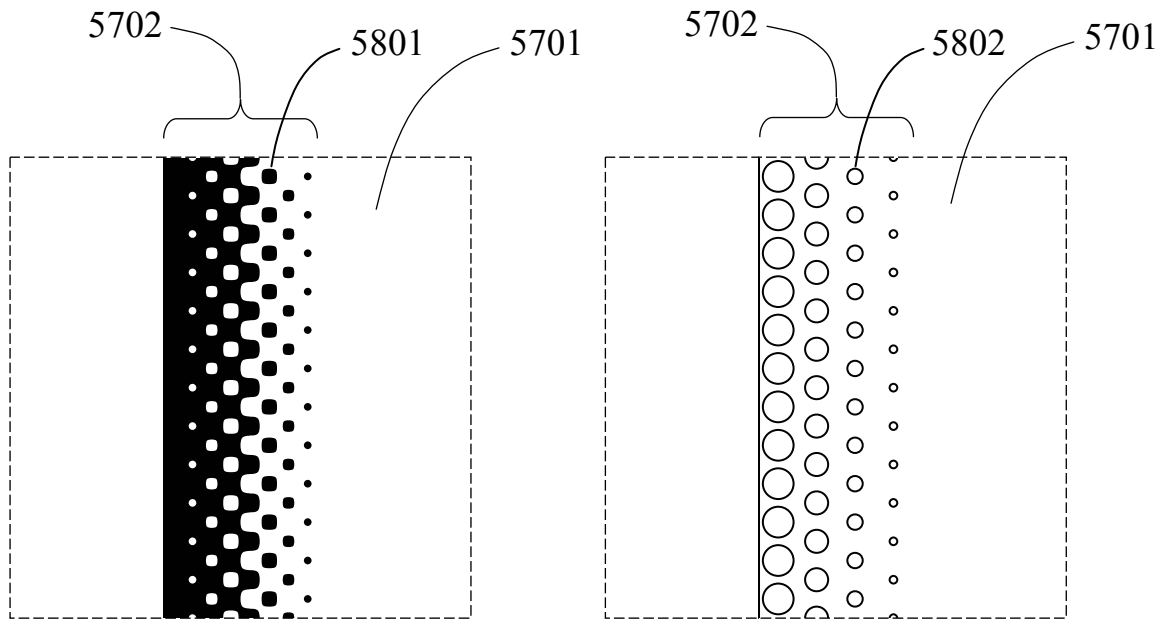


FIG. 58A

FIG. 58B

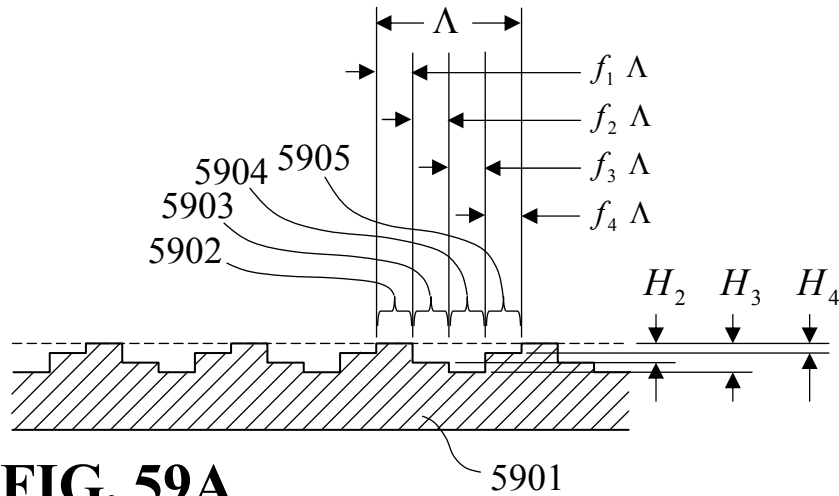


FIG. 59A

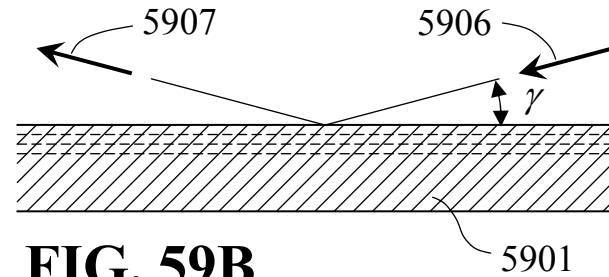


FIG. 59B

Eq. 6001	$\gamma = 15^\circ$
Eq. 6002	$\lambda_{\text{design}} = 11 \text{ nm}$
Eq. 6003	$\Lambda = 1.5 \mu\text{m}$
Eq. 6004	$h = \frac{\lambda_{\text{design}}}{2 \sin \gamma} = 21.25 \text{ nm}$
Eq. 6005	$H_j = m_j h$
Eq's. 6006	$m_1 = 0, m_2 = 8, m_3 = 12, m_4 = 4$
Eq's. 6007	$f_1 = f_2 = f_3 = f_4 = 0.25$
Eq. 6008	$R_{\text{rel}} = \frac{R_{\text{grating}}}{R_{\text{flat}}} \cong \left \sum_j f_j \exp[i 2\pi m_j \lambda_{\text{design}} / \lambda] \right ^2$

FIG. 60

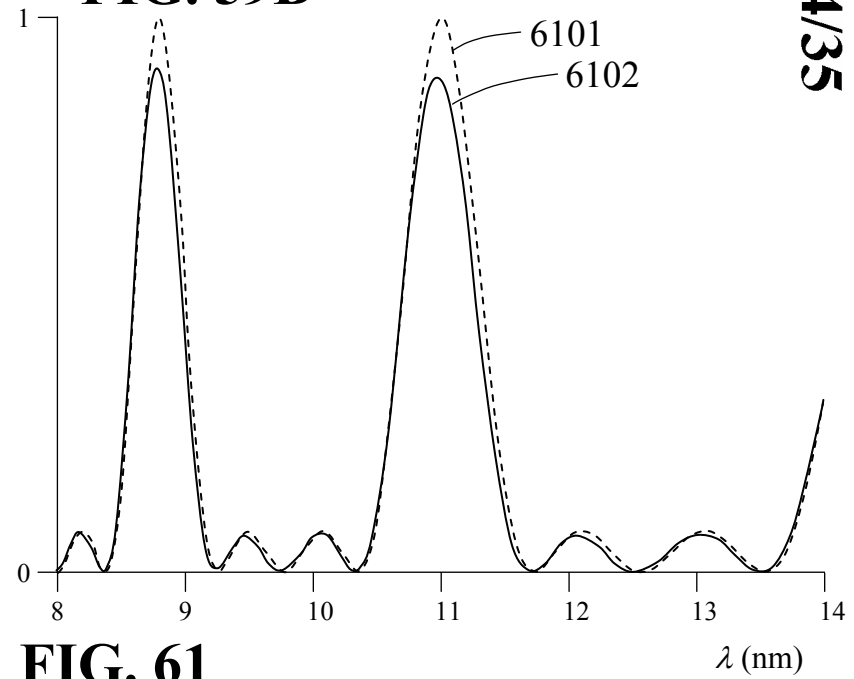


FIG. 61

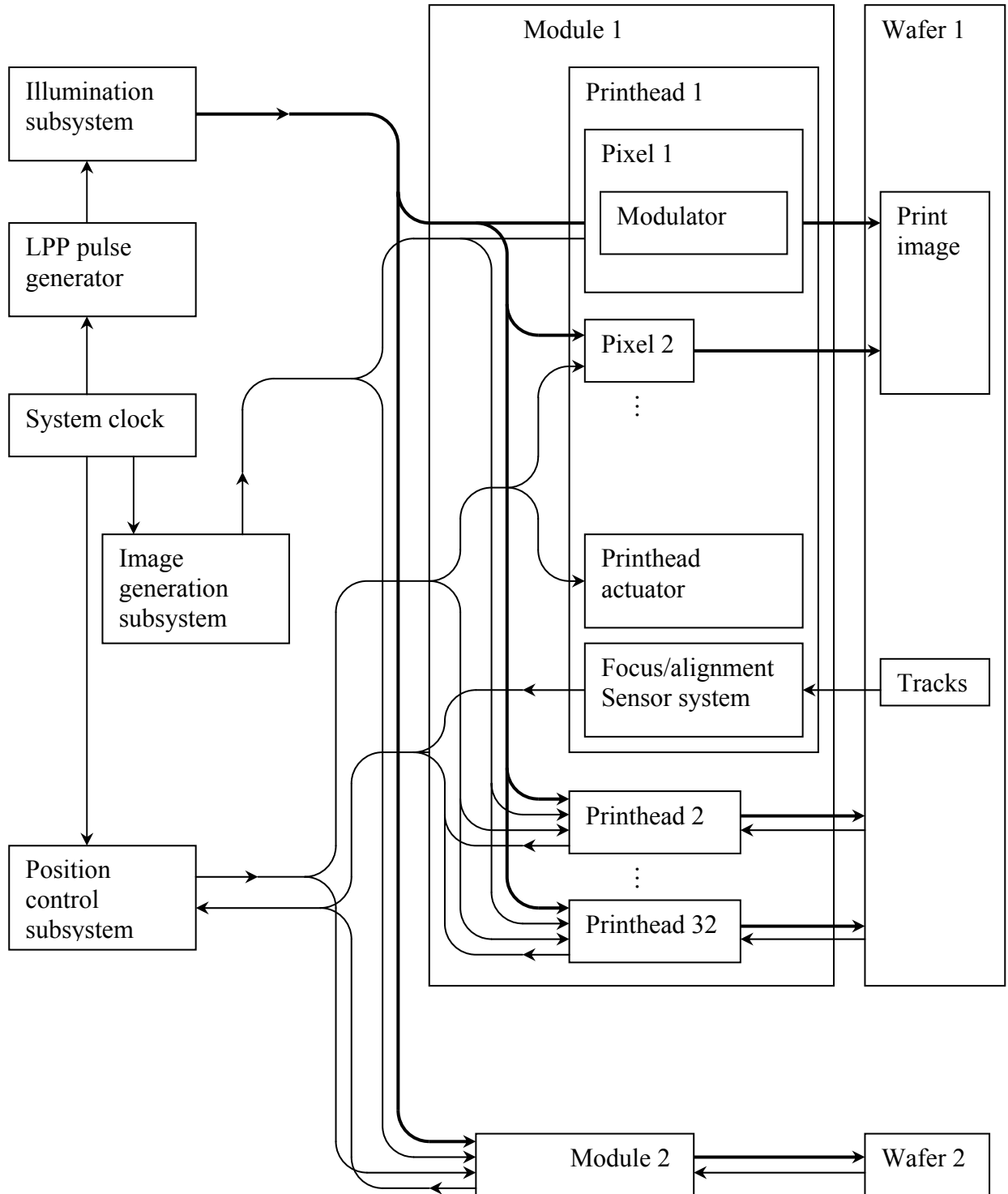


FIG. 62